

# CONTENTS

Preface	vii
1. Preliminaries	1
2. Acknowledgements	2
3. The order of lexical entries	4
3.1. Major class of initial consonants and vowels	5
3.2. Consonants within each class	5
3.3. Consonants within each place-of-articulation category	5
3.4. Vowel commencing items	6
3.5. Items with the same initial consonant	6
3.6. Summary of initial consonants and page references	7
4. A note on orthography	7
5. Separation of senses	9
6. Hyphens and orphological divisions	9
7. References	9
8. Abbreviations	9
9. General grammatical notes	10
9.1. Notes on some syntactic constructions	10
9.2. Questions	12
9.3. Adverbs	13
9.4. Word order	13
10. Concordial constructions	14
10.1. The noun class	14
10.2. Lexical entries for nouns	17
10.3. Tone classes for nouns	17
11. Diminutives	19
12. Possessives	19
13. The category number	21
14. Variable forms	22
15. Nominalizations	23
16. Causatives	25
17. Passives	25
18. Compound verbs	25
19. Adjectives	27
20. Relative clauses	27
21. Pronouns	28
22. Optionality	29

23. The phonetic definitions of vowels and consonants	30
23.1. Clicks	30
23.2. Non-click stops and fricatives	32
23.3. Fricatives	33
23.4. Approximant	33
23.5. Nasals	33
23.6. Vowels	33
24. Phonetic rules	34
Part I	37
Part II	233
Part III	269
Appendix	314