CONTENTS

	Introduction Douglas Johnson, University College, London	1
PA	RT I ORIGINS	
1	The French nobility in the nineteenth century — particularly in the Dordogne Ralph Gibson, University of Lancaster	5
2	The baccalaureate and its role in the recruitment and formation of French elites in the nineteenth century Paul Gerbod, University of Paris-Nord	46
3	Women and elites from the nineteenth to the twentieth century Françoise Mayeur, University of Lille 3	57
4	The École Normale Supérieure and elite formation and selection during the Third Republic Jean-François Sirinelli, University of Paris X-Nanterre	66
PA	RT II REPRODUCTION	
5	A changing of the guard? Old and new elites at the Liberation Jean-Pierre Rioux, Institut d'Histoire du Temps Présent, Centre National de Recherche Scientifique	78
6	The grandes écoles: selection, legitimation, perpetuation Michalina Vaughan, University of Lancaster	93
7	'Plus ça change plus c'est la même chose': access to elite careers in French business Jane Marceau, University of Liverpool	104

vi Contents

8	The contribution of the École Nationale d'Administration to French political life Anne Stevens, University of Sussex	134
9	Political control and persuasion in contemporary French Dennis Ager, University of Aston	154
PA	RT III POWER	
10	Ministerial cabinets and elite theory Ella Searls, University of Newcastle upon Tyne	162
11	The French Deputy as a member of the elite A. J. Petrie, University of Exeter	181
12	The 'closed' worlds of Socialist and Gaullist elites William R. Schonfeld, University of California, Irvine	196
13	Problems in the study of France's regional political elites: the case of post-war Brittany Jill Lovecy, University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology	216
	Analytical afterword: towards a prosopography of elites in modern and contemporary France Jean-Marie Mayeur, University of Paris IV	240

Index