

Contents

I Introduction

II Speaker Meaning and Speaker Reference

- 1. Referential /Attributive, 17**
KENT BACH
- 2. Implicature, Explicature, and Truth-Theoretic Semantics, 33**
ROBYN CARSTON
- 3. Reference and Definite Descriptions, 52**
KEITH DONNELLAN
- 4. Utterer's Meaning, Sentence-Meaning, and Word-Meaning, 65**
H. P. GRICE
- 5. Speaker's Reference and Semantic Reference, 77**
SAUL Kripke
- 6. The Pragmatics of What Is Said, 97**
FRANÇOIS RÉCANATI
- 7. Referential and Attributive, 121**
JOHN R. SEARLE

III Indexicals

8. **On the Logic of Demonstratives**, 137
DAVID KAPLAN
9. **Frege on Demonstratives**, 146
JOHN PERRY
10. **How to Bridge the Gap Between Meaning and Reference**, 160
HOWARD K. WETTSTEIN

IV Direct and Indirect Speech Acts

11. **Speech Acts and Hearers' Beliefs**, 177
HERBERT H. CLARK AND THOMAS B. CARLSON
12. **Responding to Indirect Speech Acts**, 199
HERBERT H. CLARK
13. **Linguistic Communication: A Schema for Speech Acts**, 231
KENT BACH AND ROBERT M. HARNISH
14. **Two Types of Convention in Indirect Speech Acts**, 242
J. L. MORGAN
15. **What Is a Speech Act?** 254
JOHN R. SEARLE
16. **Indirect Speech Acts**, 265
JOHN R. SEARLE
17. **Assertion**, 278
ROBERT C. STALNAKER
18. **Intention and Convention in Speech Acts**, 290
P. F. STRAWSON

V Conversational Implicature and Relevance

19. **Logic and Conversation**, 305
H. P. GRICE
20. **Logical Form and Implicature**, 316
ROBERT M. HARNISH

21. On Testing for Conversational Implicature, 365

JERROLD M. SADOCK

22. Inference and Implicature, 377

DEIRDRE WILSON AND DAN SPERBER

VI Presupposition**23. On the Projection Problem for Presuppositions, 397**

IRENE HEIM

24. Presupposition and Linguistic Context, 406

LAURI KARTTUNEN

25. Scorekeeping in a Language Game, 416

DAVID LEWIS

26. How Presuppositions Are Inherited:**A Solution to the Projection Problem, 428**

SCOTT SOAMES

27. Pragmatic Presuppositions, 471

ROBERT C. STALNAKER

VII Non-Literal Uses of Language: Metaphor and Irony**28. Metaphorical Assertions, 485**

MERRIE BERGMANN

29. What Metaphors Mean, 495

DONALD DAVIDSON

30. A Theory for Metaphor, 507

A. P. MARTINICH

31. Metaphor, 519

JOHN R. SEARLE

32. Loose Talk, 540

DAN SPERBER AND DEIRDRE WILSON

33. Irony and the Use–Mention Distinction, 550

DAN SPERBER AND DEIRDRE WILSON

VIII Psychology and Pragmatics

- 34. Pragmatics and the Modularity of Mind, 567**
ASA KASHER

- 35. Pragmatics and Modularity, 583**
DEIRDRE WILSON AND DAN SPERBER