Contents

Acknowledgements	1
Introduction	3
CHANGING DIMENSIONS OF DIFFERENCE	
Violence, Conscience and Elites Fundamentalism and feminism as signs of cultural crisis	
Claus D. Kernig	7
Locals and Cosmopolitans Is there a connection between "mechanical solidarity" and xenophobia?	
Roland Eckert	47
The Clash of Civilizations. A critique	
Jakob Rösel	55
POLITICISED CULTURAL CLEAVAGES	
Ethnicity and Politics in Sub-Saharan Africa	
Peter Molt	83
Religion, Différenciation Intra-Ethnique et Ethnicité chez les Mayas du Chiapas au Mexique	
Jean-Pierre Bastian	101
The Puzzle of Political Reform in the Middle East	
Augustus Richard Norton and Farhad Kazemi	117
Political Islam among the Arabs in Israel	
Sammy Smooha and As'ad Ghanem	145
Christian Palestinians. A modern community in a date with democracy	
BERNARD SABELLA	175

Lebanon - A Model for the Management of Diversity The Lebanisation of internal conflicts and the Yugoslav example	
Boutros Labaki	207
Lebanon since Ta'if. Educational politics and religion in the nineties	
Munir Bashshur	213
Ethnicity, Religion and Politics in Northern Ireland Competing traditions and the problems of a negotiated settlement	
KIRSTEN E. SCHULZE	217
Principle of Secularism and Religious Instructions in French Schools An overview	
YVES BIZEUL	241
BRIDGING CLEAVAGES: THE SOUTH AFRICAN EXPERIENCE REVISITED	
Ideology and Transition in South Africa	
Frederik van Zyl Slabbert	265
Happiness and the Ethnic Marker. The South African case	
Valerie Møller	283
Antisemitism and Anti-Black Racism Lessons from Nazi Germany and apartheid South Africa	
Heribert Adam	305
From "Christian State" to Friendly Co-operation State, church, religion and the law in South Africa	
ROBERT VON LUCIUS	323
From Ethnic to Syncretistic Civil Religion	
HELGA DICKOW	335

	111
Wins and Losses in South Africa's New Democracy For whom does nation-building work?	
LAWRENCE SCHLEMMER	349
SECULAR AND SACRED MARKERS	
L'Europe et ses Imaginaires Confessionalisation et déconfessionalisation des représentations de l'Europe	
Jean-Paul Willaime	369
The Sacred Marker. Religion, communalism, and nationalism	
THEODOR HANF	385
DOMESTICATING THE BEAST? CONFLICTING CONCEPTS	
Denationalizing the State. Some anarchist thoughts	
PIERRE L. VAN DEN BERGHE	401
Integration or Segregation. On the way to the post-national republic?	
DIETER OBERNDÖRFER	409
Ethnicity and Nationhood	
Ghia Nodia	445