

# Contents

## Acknowledgements VII

- 1 Introduction 1**
  - 1.1 Research Questions 1
  - 1.2 State of Current Research 3
  - 1.3 Approach and Methods 19
  
- 2 Righteous God, Sinful Humankind (3:1–20) 31**
  - 2.1 True God and Human Liar (3:4) 31
  - 2.2 Under Sin, As It Is Written (3:10–18) 37
  - 2.3 Conclusions 59
  
- 3 Abraham’s Children, Justified by Faith (4:1–25) 62**
  - 3.1 Reckoning and Not Reckoning (4:3, 7–8) 64
  - 3.2 The Promise (4:17–18) 74
  - 3.3 Conclusions 81
  
- 4 Sovereign to Elect (9:6–29) 86**
  - 4.1 Two Sets of Brothers (9:6–13) 88
  - 4.2 Mercy and Might (9:14–18) 97
  - 4.3 Potter and Clay (9:19–23) 105
  - 4.4 The Called Ones (9:24–29) 109
  - 4.5 Conclusions 128
  
- 5 The Mystery of Israel’s Unbelief (9:30–10:21) 133**
  - 5.1 The Stone Who Divides (9:30–33) 133
  - 5.2 Competing Scriptural Rationales? (10:1–10) 148
  - 5.3 The Lord of All (10:11–13) 166
  - 5.4 Preconditions of Faith (10:14–18) 171
  - 5.5 A Non-Nation and a Disobedient People (10:19–21) 184
  - 5.6 Conclusions 203
  
- 6 Israel and Gentiles in a Divine Plan (11:1–36) 209**
  - 6.1 The Analogous Remnant (11:1–6) 209
  - 6.2 From Blindness to Stumbling (11:8–10) 226
  - 6.3 From Stumbling to the Mystery (11:11–24) 236

6.4	The Mystery Revealed (11:25–32)	243
6.5	The Concluding Doxology (11:33–36)	254
6.6	Conclusions	261
<b>7</b>	<b>Jews and Gentiles Worshipping Together (14:1–15:21)</b>	<b>266</b>
7.1	Judgement by the Living Lord (14:11)	267
7.2	Christ, an Example for the Community (15:3)	273
7.3	Gentiles Praising with Israel (15:9–12)	278
7.4	The Scriptural Foundation of Paul's Mission (15:21)	291
7.5	Conclusions	295
<b>8</b>	<b>Stand-Alone Quotations and Quotation Pairs</b>	<b>299</b>
8.1	Connecting Righteousness and Faith (1:17)	300
8.2	Hypocrisy and Blasphemy (2:24)	310
8.3	The Tenth Commandment, Twice (7:7 and 13:9)	315
8.4	“As Sheep for Slaughter” (8:36)	321
8.5	Vengeance and Enemies (12:19–20)	323
8.6	Conclusions	329
<b>9</b>	<b>Conclusions</b>	<b>332</b>
	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>345</b>
	Editions, Translations, and Reference Works	345
	Other Literature	347
	<b>Index of Modern Authors</b>	<b>365</b>
	<b>Index of Ancient Sources</b>	<b>369</b>