

Contents

Chapter 1: Introduction	17
1.2 Conceptualisation of integration in the European context	19
1.3 Acculturation of Turkish immigrants in Australia, France, Germany and the Netherlands	23
1.4 Limitations of acculturation theories	26
1.5 Overview of the Book	28
Chapter 2: Language Use, Choice, Ethnolinguistic Vitality and Acculturation Orientations	29
2.1 Introduction	29
2.2 Linguistic Outcomes of Acculturation	31
2.3 Psychological Perspective on the Role of Language in Acculturation	33
2.4 Multiculturalism Ideologies and Heterogeneity in the Four Countries	35
2.4.1 Australia	35
2.4.2 France	36
2.4.3 The Netherlands	36
2.4.4 Germany.....	37
2.5 Language Maintenance/Shift and relevant variables.....	38
2.6 The Role of Ethnolinguistic Vitality on Language Maintenance of the Group.....	42
2.6.1 Vitality Variables.....	43
2.6.2 Drawbacks of EV Theory	46
2.6.3 Relevance of EVT	47

Chapter 3: Design of the Study	49
3.1 Methodology	50
3.2 Research questions.....	50
3.3 Instruments.....	55
3.3.1 Multiculturalism scale	56
3.3.2 Ethnic identification scale.....	56
3.3.3 Ethnic and mainstream cultural orientation scale.....	57
3.3.4 Turkish and mainstream behaviour scale	57
3.3.5 The religious beliefs scale	57
3.3.6 The ethnic and mainstream social network scale	58
3.3.7 The ethnic and mainstream cultural norms scale.....	58
3.3.8 The language use, choice and preference scale	58
3.3.9 The attitudes to Turkish language scale.....	58
3.4 Procedures	59

Chapter 4: Acculturation Orientations and Outcomes in the Australian Context	61
4.1 Australian integration policies	62
4.2 Multiculturalism in Australia.....	63
4.3 Turkish Community in Australia.....	65
4.4 Research Outcomes of Acculturation Investigation.....	67
4.5 Background characteristics of the informants	67
4.6 Opinions regarding multiculturalism policies	70
4.7 Self-identification.....	72
4.7.1 Identification with the mainstream society	76
4.7.2 Cultural identity	77
4.7.3 Australian cultural identity.....	79
4.8 Turkish cultural norms and behaviour	80
4.8 Australian cultural norms and behaviour.....	81

4.9	Religious identity	83
4.10	Social networks	89
4.10.1	Social networks with Turks	90
4.10.2	Social networks with Australians	91
4.10.3	Extent of social contact with the mainstream community	92
4.11	Adherence to ethnic and mainstream cultural norms	94
4.11.1	Turkish group vitality	94
4.11.2	Public versus private use of language	96
4.12	Language-use choice with different interlocutors	99
4.13	Overall evaluation of the acculturation scales	108
4.14	Concluding remarks	110

Chapter 5: Acculturation Orientations and Outcomes in the French Context

		115
5.1	Turkish Community in France	115
5.2	French language policies concerning linguistic minorities	118
5.3	Research Outcomes	118
5.4	Background characteristics of the informants	118
5.5	Opinions regarding multiculturalism policies	121
5.6	Immigrants' interactive acculturation scale (IAS)	122
5.7	Self-identification	124
5.7.1	Immigrants' ethnic identification	124
5.7.2	Identification with the mainstream society	130
5.8	Cultural identity	131
5.8.1	Turkish cultural identity	131
5.8.2	French cultural identity	132
5.8.3	Turkish cultural norms and behaviour	133
5.8.4	French cultural norms and behaviour	135
5.9	Religious identity	137

5.10	Social networks	141
5.10.1	Social networks with Turks.....	142
5.10.2	Social networks with the French	143
5.10.3	Extent of social contacts among the informants.....	144
5.11	Adherence to ethnic and mainstream cultural norms	145
5.11.1	Turkish group vitality	146
5.11.2	Public versus private use of language	148
5.12	Language use-choice with different interlocutors	150
5.13	Overall evaluation of the acculturation scales	157
5.14	Concluding remarks	159

Chapter 6: Acculturation Orientations and Linguistic Outcomes in the German Context 161

6.1	Profile of the Turkish Community in Germany	161
6.1.1	Demographic characteristics	163
6.1.2	Educational profile of the Turkish immigrants.....	164
6.1.3	Turkish language teaching	166
6.1.4	Religious organisations in Germany.....	167
6.1.5	Socio-cultural institutions.....	169
6.2	Acculturation orientations of mainstream German and Turkish immigrants.....	170
6.3	Acculturation outcomes	173
6.3.1	Background characteristics of the informants	173
6.4.1	Interactive acculturation scale – multiculturalism index	176
6.5	Self-identification.....	178
6.5.1	Immigrants’ ethnic identification.....	178
6.5.2	Identification with the mainstream society	183
6.6	Cultural identity.....	184
6.6.1	Turkish cultural identity.....	184
6.6.2	German cultural identity.....	185

6.6.3	Turkish cultural norms and behaviour.....	186
6.6.4	German cultural norms and behaviour.....	187
6.7	Religious identity	189
6.8	Social networks	195
6.8.1	Social networks with Turks.....	195
6.8.2	Social networks with Germans.....	196
6.8.3	Extent of social contacts among the informants.....	197
6.9	Adherence to ethnic and mainstream cultural norms	199
6.9.1	Turkish group vitality	199
6.9.2	Public versus private use of language	201
6.9.3	Language use-choice with different interlocutors.....	203
6.9.4	Overall evaluation of the acculturation scales.....	210
6.10	Concluding remarks	212
6.11	Identification patterns of Turkish immigrants.....	213
6.12	Differences in religious identification between generations	216
6.13	Social networks of the Turkish immigrants	217
6.14	Language use-choice patterns of Turkish immigrants.....	218
6.15	The core values of Turkish identity.....	220

Chapter 7: Acculturation Orientations and Outcomes in the Dutch Context.....

7.1	Acculturation in segregated communities.....	224
7.2	Dutch integration policies between the 1980s and 2000s.....	225
7.3	Hardening the boundaries: Ethnicisation of Islam in the Netherlands	228
7.4	Urban segregation and its consequences for acculturation.....	229
7.5	Turkish Community in the Netherlands.....	234
7.5.1	Demographic characteristics	235
7.5.2	Social networks.....	239

7.5.3	Turkish language media	241
7.5.4	Home language teaching	243
7.5.5	Turkish youngsters	246
7.6	Dutch language policies concerning linguistic minorities	249
7.7	Research Outcomes of Acculturation Investigation	250
7.8	Background characteristics of the informants	250
7.9	Opinions regarding multiculturalism policies	253
7.10	Self-identification	255
7.11	Identification with the mainstream society	261
7.12	Cultural identity	262
7.13	Dutch cultural identity	264
7.14	Turkish cultural norms and behaviour	265
7.15	Dutch cultural norms and behaviour	266
7.16	Religious identity	268
7.17	Social networks	274
7.17.1	Social networks with Turks	274
7.17.2	Social networks with the Dutch	276
7.17.3	Extent of social contact with the mainstream community	277
7.18	Adherence to ethnic and mainstream cultural norms	278
7.18.1	Turkish group vitality	278
7.18.2	Public versus private use of language	281
7.19	Language use-choice with different interlocutors	284
7.20	Overall evaluation of the acculturation scales	292
7.21	Concluding remarks	294
Chapter 8: Comparative Outcomes in the Four National Contexts and Conclusions		295
8.1	Introduction	295
8.2	Integration Ideologies in the Four Countries	295

8.3 Cross-national Comparisons..... 299
 8.3.1 Internal Consistencies and Structural Equivalence 300
 8.3.2 Country and Educational Differences in Scale Means 301
 8.3.3 Path Analysis of Scale Relations 303
8.4 Intergenerational differences 306
8.5 Discussion 311

References 319