

Contents

List of Figures.....	viii
List of Tables.....	xiii
List of Graphs.....	xiv
List of Maps.....	xvii
Abstract.....	xviii
 Chapter 1: Introduction	 1
 Chapter 2: Understanding Objects, Identity and Community	 4
2.1 Introduction	4
2.2 The Self and the Material World	4
2.2.1 Personhood and Objects – The Last 25 Years	5
2.3 Identity: Community and Kinship.....	7
2.3.1 Community.....	7
2.3.2 Kinship Fluidity on Two Southeast Asian Islands.....	9
2.3.3 The House and Settlement.....	10
2.4 Objects, the Dead and the Creation of Community	11
2.4.1 Object Retention and the Role of Ancestors	12
2.4.2 Object Destruction and the Role of Ancestors	13
2.4.3 Objects and the Role of Ancestors – Conclusion	14
2.4.4 Inalienable Objects.....	15
2.4.5 Exotica, Art and High Craftsmanship.....	15
2.4.6 Ancestors and Hierarchy	17
2.5 The Past in the Past: Recent Archaeological Perspectives.....	17
2.6 Summary	18
2.7 Theoretical Framework and the Later Prehistory of the Thames Valley.....	19
 Chapter 3: The Late Bronze Age	 20
3.1 Introduction	20
3.2 Houses and Settlements.....	21
3.2.1 Settlement Longevity – Destruction and Abandonment.....	42
3.3 Special Deposits	43
3.3.1 Defining Special Deposits	43
3.3.2 Special Deposits in the Late Bronze Age	44
3.4 Human Remains	45
3.5 Field Systems and Enclosures.....	45
3.5.1 Abandoning Field Systems.....	47
3.6 Late Bronze Age Metalwork	47
3.6.1 Previous Work	48
3.6.2 Wilburton.....	48
3.6.3 Ewart Park	55
3.6.4 Destruction and Deposition.....	56
3.6.5 Manufacture, Form and Distribution.....	62
3.7 Regional Groups in the Thames Valley.....	65
3.7.1 The Thames – A Prehistoric Highway?	65
3.7.2 Carps Tongue/Boughton-Vénat beyond Metalwork.....	66
3.7.3 Material Culture Patterns.....	69
3.7.4 Feasting and Middens.....	74
3.8 Discussion	76
3.9 Summary	79

Chapter 4: The Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age Transition	80
4.1 Introduction	80
4.2 Houses and Settlements	80
4.3 Special Deposits	85
4.4 Human Remains	85
4.5 Middens	87
4.6 Dividing the Landscape	88
4.6.1 Pit Alignments in the Upper Thames Valley	88
4.6.2 Parallel Ditches in the Middle Thames Valley	94
4.6.3 Linear Ditches on the Berkshire Downs	95
4.7 Hillforts and Linear Ditches	96
4.8 Metalworking	100
4.9 Metalwork	100
4.9.1 Hoards	104
4.9.2 Multi-period Hoards	104
4.9.3 Foreign Objects	109
4.10 Pottery	111
4.10.1 Form and Finish	111
4.10.2 Fabric	111
4.11 Summary	113
Chapter 5: The Early Iron Age	114
5.1 Introduction	114
5.2 Houses and Settlements	114
5.3 Special Deposits	120
5.3.1 Animal Only	120
5.3.2 Pottery Only	120
5.3.3 Mixed Deposits	122
5.4 Animal Bones	124
5.5 Human Remains	124
5.5.1 Modified Human Remains	129
5.6 The Past and Material Culture	132
5.6.1 Metalwork	133
5.6.2 Old Objects, New Contexts	136
5.7 Foreign Exotica	141
5.8 Hillforts	144
5.8.1 Internal Occupation	144
5.8.2 Human Remains	150
5.8.3 Metalwork	150
5.8.4 Special Deposits	153
5.8.5 Decorated Pottery	156
5.9 Summary	159
5.10 Discussion	159
Chapter 6: The Middle Iron Age	161
6.1 Introduction	161
6.2 Houses and Settlements	161
6.2.1 Penannular Gullies – Function and Interpretation	161
6.2.2 Interpreting Enclosure	174
6.2.3 Longevity and Replacement	177
6.2.4 Size, Orientation and Representation	177
6.2.5 Controlling Access	179
6.2.6 Enclosures within Settlements	184
6.2.7 Divisions within Settlements	185
6.2.8 Enclosed Settlements	190
6.3 Landscape Boundaries and Enclosures	195
6.4 Special Deposits	198
6.4.1 Animal Only	198
6.4.2 Pottery Only	198
6.4.3 Mixed Deposits	198

6.5 Human Remains	200
6.6 Animal Bones	202
6.7 Iron Smelting.....	205
6.8 Metalwork	209
6.9 Summary	215
6.10 Discussion	216
Chapter 7: Discussion	218
7.1 The Late Bronze Age and Iron Age Compared	218
7.1.1 Houses and Settlements.....	218
7.1.2 Human Remains	222
7.1.3 Metalwork	224
7.1.4 Special Deposits	237
7.2 Interpreting Social Organisation – A Summary	239
7.3 Processes of Social Change.....	240
7.4 Causes of Social Change.....	241
7.5 Concluding Thoughts	243
Bibliography	244

The following appendices are available to download from www.barpublishing.com/additional-downloads.html

Appendix 1: Chronological framework

Appendix 2: Reconstructing a Roundhouse

Appendix 3: Reassessing Cotswold Community/Shorncote Quarry and Reading Business Park/Green Park

Appendix 4: Dating Field Systems

Appendix 5: Imports

Appendix 6: Stone Arrowheads, Axes and Adzes from LBA or Iron Age Contexts

Appendix 7: List of Houses

Appendix 8: List of Human Remains

Appendix 9: List of Special Deposits

Appendix 10: Metalwork Notes

Appendix 11: Late Bronze Age Metalwork

Appendix 12: Iron Age Metalwork