

Contents

Acknowledgments, ix

List of Abbreviations, xi

Introduction: The Politics of Heaven, 1

1. Creation, Battle, and Cosmic Intrigue, 18

2. Assemblies, Councils, and Ranks of Divinity, 59

3. Conflict, Competition, and Paul's "Principalities
and Powers" Reconsidered, 108

4. Idols and Other Gods in 1 Corinthians, Galatians,
and Romans, 141

5. Victimization, Alienation, and Privilege Among
the Christ-Elect, 173

Conclusion: Apocalypse as Holy War, 203

Notes, 211

Bibliography, 265

General Index, 303

Index of Ancient Sources, 310