Table of Contents

Shuichi Hasegawa The Last Days of the Northern Kingdom of Israel Introducing the Proceedings of a Multi-Disciplinary Conference — 1

Part I: Setting the Scene

Bob Becking How to Encounter an Historical Problem? "722-720 BCE" as a Case Study ---- 17

Part II: Approaching the Fall of Samaria from Contemporary Assyrian and Egyptian Sources

Jamie Novotny

Contextualizing the Last Days of the Kingdom of Israel: What Can Assyrian Official Inscriptions Tell Us? —— 35

Eckart Frahm

Samaria, Hamath, and Assyria's Conquests in the Levant in the Late 720s BCE

The Testimony of Sargon II's Inscriptions ----- 55

Frederick Mario Fales

Why Israel?

Reflections on Shalmaneser V's and Sargon II's Grand Strategy for the Levant ----- 87

Karen Radner

The "Lost Tribes of Israel" in the Context of the Resettlement Programme of the Assyrian Empire — 101

Robert G. Morkot The End of the Kingdom of Israel: A View from the Nile Valley — 125



VI ---- Table of Contents

Part III: Views from Archaeology

Ron E. Tappy The Annals of Sargon II and the Archaeology of Samaria: Rhetorical Claims, Empirical Evidence — 147

Norma Franklin Megiddo and Jezreel Reflected in the Dying Embers of the Northern Kingdom of Israel — 189

Part IV: Working with the Book of Kings: the Text

Timo Tekoniemi Between Two Differing Editions: Some Notable Text-Critical Variants in 2 Kings 17 ---- 211

Dan'el Kahn The Fall of Samaria: an Analysis of the Biblical Sources — 229

Christoph Levin In Search of the Original Biblical Record of the Assyrian Conquest of Samaria — 251

Part V: Working with the Book of Kings: the Chronological Framework

Kristin Weingart 2 Kings 15–18: a Chronological Conundrum? — 267

Steven L. McKenzie
The Last Days of Israel: Chronological Considerations — 289

Part VI: Working with the Book of Kings: the Narrative

Christian Frevel Wicked Usurpers and the Doom of Samaria Further Views on the Angle of 2 Kings 15-17 ---- 303 Michael Pietsch Hoshea ben Elah, the Last King of Israel: Narrative and History in 2 Kings 17:1-6 ---- 335

Georg Hentschel Did Hoshea of Israel Continue the Foreign Policy of His Predecessors? ----- 355

Part VII: Reflections in the Prophets

Martti Nissinen **The Book of Hosea and the Last Days of the Northern Kingdom** The Methodological Problem — 369

H. G. M. Williamson Isaiah and the Fall of the Kingdom of Israel ----- 383

Indices

- 1 General index 401
- 2 Words ----- 411
- 3 Texts 413