## Contents

1	Introduction				
	1.1	Modelling Self-organised Aggregation and Movement	1		
		1.1.1 Individual-Based Models	4		
		1.1.2 Kinetic and Macroscopic Models	17		
	1.2	The Importance of Communication for Self-organised			
		Biological Behaviours	20		
	1.3	Overview	23		
	Refe	rences	32		
2	A Short Introduction to One-Dimensional Conservation Laws				
-	2.1	Introduction	37		
	2.2	Fundamental Results for Systems of Conservation Laws	40		
		2.2.1 Travelling Waves, Rarefaction Waves, Shocks			
		and Contact Discontinuities	45		
		2.2.2 The Rankine-Hugoniot Jump Condition	47		
		2.2.3 Admissibility Conditions: Entropy, Vanishing			
		Viscosity and Speed Stability	48		
	Refe	rences	52		
3	One-Equation Local Hyperbolic Models				
•	3.1	Introduction	55		
	3.2	First-Order Traffic Models	57		
	3.3	Second-Order Traffic Models	62		
	3.4	Third-Order Traffic Models	68		
	3.5	Traffic Models that Include Reaction Terms	69		
	3.6	Advection-Reaction Equations for Animal Population			
		Dynamics	72		
	3.7	Analytical Approaches for the Investigation of Patterns:			
		Speed of Travelling Waves	74		
	3.8	Numerical Approaches	77		
	Refe	rences	78		

4	Local	Hyperbolic/Kinetic Systems in 1D	81
	4.1	Introduction	81
	4.2	Derivation of Local Models in 1D	83
	4.3	Density-Dependent Turning Rates	87
	4.4	Analytical Approaches for the Investigation of Patterns:	
		Stability of Homogeneous States and Travelling Waves for	
		Models with Density-Dependent Turning Rates	89
	4.5	Density-Dependent Speeds	92
	4.6	Models that Include Reaction Terms	96
	4.7	Traffic Models	99
		4.7.1 First-Order Models	99
		4.7.2 Second-Order Models	100
	4.8	Multiple Population Models	102
	Refer	ences	104
5	Nonle	ocal Hyperbolic Models in 1D	107
•	5.1	Introduction	107
	5.2	One-Equation Nonlocal Models with Density-Dependent	
		Speeds	109
	5.3	Derivation of Nonlocal Hyperbolic Systems	113
	5.4	Alignment Models	116
	5.5	Repulsive, Attractive, and Alignment Models	117
	5.6	Multiple Populations	127
	5.7	Analytical Approaches for the Investigation of Patterns: Loss	
		of Patterns in the Parabolic Limit	137
	5.8	Systems with Density-Dependent Speeds	140
	5.9	Systems Incorporating Environmental Stochasticity	145
		rences	149
6	Mult	i-Dimensional Transport Equations	153
Ŭ	6.1	General Description of 2D and 3D Models	153
	6.2	Local Advective Models in 2D.	156
	6.3	Nonlocal Advective Models in 2D	158
	6.4	Velocity-Jump Processes	160
	6.5	Kinetic Models for Active Particles	168
	6.6	Multiscale Models with Explicit Dynamics for the Microscale	
	0.0	Variables	171
	6.7	Derivation of Mean-Field Models	175
	6.8	Analytical Approaches for the Investigation of Patterns:	110
	0.0	Hyperbolic (and Parabolic) Scaling	180
	6.9	Analytical Approaches for the Investigation of Patterns:	
	0.9	Grazing Collision Limit	182
	6.10	Multiple Population Models with Nonlocal Interactions	186
	6.11	Explicit Stochastic Models	189
		rences	191
	Reic		

7	Numerical Approaches for Kinetic and Hyperbolic Models		195
	7.1	Numerical Schemes for Hyperbolic Models	196
		7.1.1 1D Finite Difference and Finite Volume Methods	197
		7.1.2 Higher Resolution Schemes for Nonlinear Equations	202
		7.1.3 Multi-Dimensional Finite Difference and Finite	
		Volume Schemes	205
	7.2	Numerical Schemes for Higher Dimension Kinetic Models	207
		7.2.1 Spectral Methods	208
		7.2.2 Monte Carlo Methods	211
		7.2.3 Multi-Scale Stiff Kinetic Problems: Asymptotic	
		Preserving Methods and Domain .	
		Decomposition Methods	213
	7.3	Boundary Conditions	221
	Refe	rences	224
8	A Few Notions of Stability and Bifurcation Theory		227
	8.1	Basic Notions of Linear Stability Analysis	228
		8.1.1 Linear Stability Analysis for ODE Models	228
		8.1.2 Linear Stability Analysis for PDE Models	229
	8.2	Basic Notions of Bifurcation Theory	233
	8.3	Symmetry of Hyperbolic and Kinetic Equations	241
	8.4	Compact Operators and the Fredholm Alternative	245
	8.5	Analytical Approaches for the Investigation of Patterns:	
		Weakly Nonlinear Analysis	248
	8.6	Centre Manifold Theory	255
	8.7	Stochastic Bifurcations	261
	8.8	Bifurcation and Symmetry Theory in the Context	
		of Hyperbolic/Kinetic Models	262
	Refe	rences	263
9	Discussion and Further Open Problems		265
	9.1	Summary	265
	9.2	Biological Relevance of Models' Assumptions and	
		Generated Numerical Patterns	266
	9.3	Directions for Future Research	268
		rences	272
In	dex		275