

Contents

Preface	ix
I BACKGROUND	
Chapter 1. <i>In Search of Human Uniqueness</i>	3
Chapter 2. <i>Evolutionary Foundations</i>	10
Human Evolution	11
Human Ontogeny	22
Explanation in Developmental Psychology	32
II THE ONTOGENY OF UNIQUELY HUMAN COGNITION	
Chapter 3. <i>Social Cognition</i>	45
From Apes: Imagining What Others Perceive	46
Joint Attention	53
The Coordination of Perspectives	64
Becoming "Objective"	82
Chapter 4. <i>Communication</i>	91
From Apes: Intentional Communication	93
Cooperative Communication	98
Conventional Communication	112
Becoming Symbolic	127
Chapter 5. <i>Cultural Learning</i>	134
From Apes: Social Learning	135
Imitation and Conformity	141
Instructed Learning	147
Becoming Knowledgeable	155
Chapter 6. <i>Cooperative Thinking</i>	161
From Apes: Individual Thinking	162
Collaborative Reasoning	166
Coordinated Decision-Making	174
Becoming Reasonable	183

III THE ONTOGENY OF UNIQUELY HUMAN SOCIALITY	
Chapter 7. <i>Collaboration</i>	191
From Apes: Acting in Parallel with Others	193
Dual-Level Collaboration	195
Joint Commitment	204
Becoming Second-Personal	211
Chapter 8. <i>Prosociality</i>	219
From Apes: Basic Sympathy	220
Smithian Helping and Sharing	225
Fairness	232
Becoming Cooperative	242
Chapter 9. <i>Social Norms</i>	249
From Apes: Group Life	251
Social Norms	254
Justice	262
Becoming Group-Minded	269
Chapter 10. <i>Moral Identity</i>	275
From Apes: Social Evaluation	276
Self-Presentation and Self-Conscious Emotions	278
Moral Justification and Identity	285
Becoming Responsible	291
IV CONCLUSION	
Chapter 11. <i>A Neo-Vygotskian Theory</i>	297
Global Theories of Human Ontogeny	298
Shared Intentionality Theory	304
Problems and Prospects	334
Chapter 12. <i>The Power of Shared Agency</i>	340
References	345
Index	373