

# Contents

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Introduction: Liberal Values, Not Liberal Bias   | 1   |
| 1. Opening the Door to Interpretation  | 23  |
| 2. Objectivity and the Right: A Worthy Ideal Abandoned                                   | 45  |
| 3. Objectivity and the Left: An Ideal Worth Abandoning                                   | 77  |
| 4. The Reader-Oriented Newspaper   | 111 |
| 5. Minorities and Women in the Newsroom:<br>A Two-Pronged Struggle                       | 149 |
| 6. The Press and the Powerful: From Allies to Adversaries                                | 184 |
| 7. American Journalism and Its Values, 1980–2018:<br>Validation, Devastation, Alteration | 219 |
| <i>Notes</i>   | 255 |
| <i>Acknowledgments</i>   | 311 |
| <i>Index</i>   | 315 |