## **Contents**

1	Introduction					
	1.1	What	Is Contrastive Linguistics?	1		
		1.1.1	The Name and Nature of Contrastive Linguistics	2		
		1.1.2	Micro-Contrastive Linguistics and Macro-Contrastive			
			Linguistics	8		
	1.2	Why (	Contrastive Linguistics?	9		
		1.2.1	The Theoretical Need for Contrastive Linguistics	10		
		1.2.2	The Practical Need for Contrastive Linguistics	11		
	1.3	The H	listory and Development of Contrastive Linguistics	15		
	Refe	erences		23		
2	The	Princi	ples and Methods of Contrastive Analysis	25		
	2.1	Basic	Assumptions and Hypotheses Underlying Contrastive			
		Analy	sis (CA)	25		
		2.1.1	The Psychological Basis of Contrastive Analysis:			
			Transfer	26		
		2.1.2	The Strong and Weak Versions of Contrastive			
			Analysis Hypothesis	27		
		2.1.3	The Predictive Power of Contrastive Analysis	27		
	2.2	Theoretical Contrastive Analysis and Applied Contrastive				
		Analysis				
	2.3	Criteria for Comparison		32		
		2.3.1	The Surface Structure (SS)	33		
		2.3.2	The Deep Structure (DS)	35		
		2.3.3	Translation Equivalence	38		
	2.4	Procedures of Contrastive Analysis				
	2.5	Questions for Discussion and Research				
	Refe	References				

3	Phor	netic and Phonological Contrastive Analyses	47			
	3.1	Phonetics and Phonology	47			
	3.2	Contrastive Phonetics	49			
		3.2.1 Articulatory Phonetics	49			
		3.2.2 Acoustic Phonetics	53			
		3.2.3 Auditory Phonetics	56			
	3.3	Contrastive Phonology	57			
		3.3.1 Phonological Contrastive Analysis	57			
		3.3.2 Two Phonological Models	61			
	3.4	Suprasegmental Contrastive Analysis	63			
		3.4.1 The Contrastive Analysis of Pitch	64			
		3.4.2 The Contrastive Analysis of Juncture	66			
	3.5	Questions for Discussion and Research	67			
	Refe	erences	67			
4	Lex	exical Contrastive Analysis				
	4.1	Contrastive Lexical Morphology	70			
		4.1.1 Lexical/Derivational Morphology and Inflectional				
		Morphology	70			
		4.1,2 Morpheme	70			
		4.1.3 A Comparison of the Makeup of English				
		and Chinese Word Stock	72			
	4.2	Contrastive Lexical Semantics	74			
		4.2.1 The Motivation (Internal Form) of Words	75			
		4.2.2 Sense Relationships	80			
		4.2.3 Semantic Features	90			
	4.3	Three Active Areas	93			
		4.3.1 Anthropology	93			
		4.3.2 Translation	98			
		4.3.3 Bilingual Lexicography	101			
	4.4	Questions for Discussion and Research	102			
	Ref	erences	104			
5		Grammatical Contrastive Analysis				
	5.1	The Concept of Grammar	105			
	5.2	, in the state of the state	107			
		5.2.1 Grammatical Categories	108			
		5.2.2 A Contrastive Study of the Chinese and English				
		Case Systems	117			

Contents

	5.3 5.4	5.3.1 5.3.2 5.3.3 Questic	tic Contrastive Analysis  The Structural Approach (Surface-Structure Contrasts)  The Weaknesses of the Structural Approach  The Generative Approaches  ons for Discussion and Research	115 115 118 119 130		
				131		
6	6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5	Text at The Do The Co 6.3.1 6.3.2 6.3.3	ntrastive Analysis and Discourse efining Characteristics of the Text contrastive Analysis of Textual Cohesion Semantic Cohesion Structural Cohesion Different Languages Preferring Different Cohesive Devices Contrastive Analysis of Textual Coherence Cons for Discussion and Research	133 135 136 138 139 148 162 162 168		
	Refe	rences .		170 173		
7	Pragmatic Contrastive Analysis					
	7.1	7.1.1 7.1.2 Conver 7.2.1 7.2.2	A Act Theory Speech Acts Felicity Conditions resational Interaction The Structural Components of Conversation Principles of Conversational Organization	173 174 176 177 177 185		
	7.3		ons for Discussion and Research	192		
				192		
Uncited References						
Ind	dov			107		