

# CONTENTS

Contributor Biographies	viii
Introduction	1
<b>Part I: Political Realism and the Political</b>	
1. Political Realism and Human Nature <i>Erica Benner</i>	11
2. Political Realism and the Western Mind <i>Zhao Tingyang</i>	23
3. Political Realism and Strategic Theory <i>Samir Puri</i>	37
4. Political Realism and Realpolitik <i>John Bew</i>	49
5. Political Realism and Ideology <i>David Martin Jones</i>	61
6. Political Realism and Civil–Military Relations <i>Lindsay P. Cohn</i>	72
7. Political Realism and the English School <i>Jodok Troy</i>	85
8. Political Realism and Global Reform <i>William E. Scheuerman</i>	97
<b>Part II: Political Realism and Political Thinking</b>	
9. Thucydides <i>Neville Morley</i>	111
10. Kautilya <i>Stuart Gray</i>	124

11. Livy <i>Ayelet Haimson Lushkov</i>	137
12. Augustine of Hippo <i>Miles Hollingworth</i>	151
13. Niccolò Machiavelli <i>Markus Fischer</i>	164
14. William Shakespeare <i>Tim Spiekerman</i>	177
15. Thomas Hobbes <i>Kody W. Cooper</i>	189
16. Jean-Jacques Rousseau <i>Grace G. Roosevelt</i>	202
17. Friedrich Nietzsche <i>Paul E. Kirkland</i>	215
18. Max Weber <i>Christopher Adair-Toteff</i>	227
19. Walter Lippmann <i>Alan Chong</i>	239
20. Reinhold Niebuhr <i>Menno R. Kamminga</i>	252
21. E. H. Carr <i>Konstantinos Kostagiannis</i>	265
22. Leo Strauss <i>Robert Howse</i>	277
23. Herbert Butterfield <i>Kenneth B. McIntyre</i>	290
24. Hans Kelsen <i>Robert Schuett</i>	303
25. Raymond Aron <i>Christopher Adair-Toteff</i>	317
26. George F. Kennan <i>David A. Mayers</i>	328
27. Hans J. Morgenthau <i>Felix Rösch</i>	342
28. Hannah Arendt <i>Douglas B. Klusmeyer</i>	355
29. John H. Herz <i>Peter M. R. Stirk</i>	368
30. Isaiah Berlin <i>Joshua L. Cherniss</i>	380

<b>Part III: Political Realism and Foreign Policy</b>	
31. Political Realism and Threat Perception <i>John Mueller</i>	395
32. Political Realism and Russia <i>David Kerr</i>	406
33. Political Realism and China <i>Derek M. C. Yuen</i>	417
34. Political Realism and Iran <i>Marzieh Kouhi Esfahani</i>	431
35. Political Realism and Israel <i>Uriel Abulof</i>	445
36. Political Realism and India <i>Rashed Uz Zaman</i>	458
37. Political Realism and Japan <i>Masashi Okuyama</i>	470
38. Political Realism and Regionalism <i>David Martin Jones</i>	481
39. Political Realism and Nationalism <i>Peter Iver Kaufman</i>	494
40. Political Realism and Religion <i>Cecelia Lynch</i>	507
41. Political Realism and the Environment <i>Tom Switzer</i>	517
42. Political Realism and the Internet <i>Richard Forno</i>	528
43. Political Realism and Terrorism <i>Alex S. Wilner</i>	540
44. Political Realism and the Open Society <i>Todd Breyfogle</i>	554
Index	567