## **Table of Contents**

| List of Illustrations                                     | xi   |
|---|------|
| List of Tables  | xiii |
| Preface   | XV   |
| Acknowledgments   | xvii |
| Chapter One: Introduction                                 | 1    |
| Purpose of the Book                                       | 3    |
| State of Research   | 4    |
| Research Hypotheses                                       | 6    |
| Research Questions  | 7    |
| Methodology   | 7    |
| Using Kings as a Historical Source                        | 8    |
| Using Chronicles as a Historical Source                   | 11   |
| Specific Methodological Approach                          | 12   |
| The Didactic Role of the Chronicler in His Presentation   |      |
| of Jehoshaphat  | 14   |
| Chapter Two: Israel of the Omrides                        | 26   |
| Political Climate of Israel During the Era of the Omrides | 29   |
| Phoenician Alliance                                       | 30   |
|   |      |



| Ahab's Foreign Policy   | 35 |
|---|----|
| Phoenicia   | 36 |
| City-States of Phoenicia  | 37 |
| Allies of Phoenicia   | 37 |
| Summary of 9 <sup>th</sup> Century BCE Foreign Policy of Phoenicia  | 40 |
| Ammon   | 40 |
| Capital—Rabbah  | 40 |
| Allies and Enemies of Ammon   | 41 |
| Summary of 9 <sup>th</sup> Century BCE Foreign Policy of Ammon      | 43 |
| Moab  | 43 |
| Capitals—Kir-Hareshet and Dibon                                     | 44 |
| Summary of 9 <sup>th</sup> Century BCE Policy of Moab               | 45 |
| Conclusion  | 45 |
| Chapter Three: The Battle of Ramoth-gilead in 1 Kings 22:1–36,      |    |
| 2 Chronicles 18, and Historical Implications from the Tel Dan Stele | 46 |
| The Battle of Ramoth-gilead (1 Kings 22:1–36)                       | 47 |
| 1 Kings 22:1–2  | 48 |
| 1 Kings 22:3–4  | 49 |
| 1 Kings 22:5–28   | 50 |
| 1 Kings 22:29–36  | 51 |
| 2 Chronicles 18—The Battle of Ramoth-gilead                         | 53 |
| Historical Implications from the Tel Dan Stele                      | 54 |
| Conclusion  | 57 |
| Chapter Four: Jehoshaphat's Reign According to 1 Kings 22:41–50     | 58 |
| 1 Kings 22:41–42—Jehoshaphat's Lineage                              | 59 |
| 1 Kings 22:41—The Regnal Chronology of the Reign                    |    |
| of Jehoshaphat  | 60 |
| Summary of Other Chronologies of Jehoshaphat and Ahab               | 60 |
| Thiele's Dating Principles  | 62 |
| Thiele's Regnal Chronology of Jehoshaphat                           | 72 |
| Conclusion of Regnal Chronology                                     | 76 |
| 1 Kings 22:43—Cult Assessment                                       | 78 |
| 1 Kings 22:44—Peace With Israel                                     | 78 |
| 1 Kings 22:45—The Books of the Chronicles of the Kings of Judah     | 82 |
| 1 Kings 22:46—Cult Reforms  | 83 |
| 1 Kings 23:47—Judahite Sovereignty Over Edom                        | 83 |
| 1 Kings 22:48–49—The Failed Israelite-Judahite Red Sea Enterprise   | 85 |
| 1 Kings 22:50—Death and Burial                                      | 90 |
| Conclusion  | 90 |

| Chapter Five: An Archaeological Survey of Judah in the Late Iron IIA | 91  |
|--|-----|
| Using Archaeology as a Source for Reconstructing History             | 91  |
| A Survey of Iron Age IIA Judah and Its Immediate Vicinity            | 93  |
| Benjamin   | 102 |
| Mizpah (Tell en-Nasbeh)  | 102 |
| Khirbet ed-Dawwara   | 104 |
| Moza   | 110 |
| Shephelah  | 111 |
| Gezer  | 111 |
| Tel Hamid (Gittaim/Gath-rimmon? Gibbethon?)                          | 113 |
| Tel Migne/Ekron  | 113 |
| Tel Batash (Timnah)  | 114 |
| Beth-shemesh   | 114 |
| Tell es-Safi/Gath and Its Impact on the 9 <sup>th</sup> Century BCE  | 115 |
| Tel Harasim  | 117 |
| Azekah   | 117 |
| Khirbet Qeiyafa  | 118 |
| Jarmuth  | 118 |
| Tel Erani  | 118 |
| Tel Zayit  | 119 |
| Tel Burna (Libnah?)  | 119 |
| Mareshah   | 120 |
| Khirbet el-Qom (Makkedah?)   | 121 |
| Lachish  | 121 |
| Tel 'Eton (Eglon?)   | 123 |
| Tell Beit Mirsim   | 123 |
| Khirbet Rabud (Debir/Kefar Sephir)                                   | 125 |
| Tell el-Hesi   | 125 |
| Tel Nagila   | 126 |
| Tel Halif  | 126 |
| Negev  | 127 |
| Tel Sera (Ziklag?)   | 127 |
| Tel Sheva  | 127 |
| Tel 'Ira   | 128 |
| Tel Malhata  | 129 |
| Tell Esdar   | 130 |
| Arad   | 131 |
| Aravah   | 137 |
| En-Hazeva (Tamar)  | 137 |

## x | MY PEOPLE AS YOUR PEOPLE

| Khirbet en-Nahas                                      | 140 |
|---|-----|
| Yotvata Fortress and Iron II Copper Activity at Timna | 143 |
| Tell el-Kheilefeh—Elath and Etzion-geber?             | 147 |
| Etzion-geber—Jezirat Fauran ("Coral Island")          | 151 |
| Conclusion  | 153 |
| Chapter Six: Conclusion                               | 156 |
| Research Questions Answered                           | 157 |
|   |     |
| Bibliography  | 161 |