Table of Contents

List of Illustrations	xi
List of Tables	xiii
Preface	XV
Acknowledgments	xvii
Chapter One: Introduction	1
Purpose of the Book	3
State of Research	4
Research Hypotheses	6
Research Questions	7
Methodology	7
Using Kings as a Historical Source	8
Using Chronicles as a Historical Source	11
Specific Methodological Approach	12
The Didactic Role of the Chronicler in His Presentation	
of Jehoshaphat	14
Chapter Two: Israel of the Omrides	26
Political Climate of Israel During the Era of the Omrides	29
Phoenician Alliance	30



Ahab's Foreign Policy	35
Phoenicia	36
City-States of Phoenicia	37
Allies of Phoenicia	37
Summary of 9 th Century BCE Foreign Policy of Phoenicia	40
Ammon	40
Capital—Rabbah	40
Allies and Enemies of Ammon	41
Summary of 9 th Century BCE Foreign Policy of Ammon	43
Moab	43
Capitals—Kir-Hareshet and Dibon	44
Summary of 9 th Century BCE Policy of Moab	45
Conclusion	45
Chapter Three: The Battle of Ramoth-gilead in 1 Kings 22:1–36,	
2 Chronicles 18, and Historical Implications from the Tel Dan Stele	46
The Battle of Ramoth-gilead (1 Kings 22:1–36)	47
1 Kings 22:1–2	48
1 Kings 22:3–4	49
1 Kings 22:5–28	50
1 Kings 22:29–36	51
2 Chronicles 18—The Battle of Ramoth-gilead	53
Historical Implications from the Tel Dan Stele	54
Conclusion	57
Chapter Four: Jehoshaphat's Reign According to 1 Kings 22:41–50	58
1 Kings 22:41–42—Jehoshaphat's Lineage	59
1 Kings 22:41—The Regnal Chronology of the Reign	
of Jehoshaphat	60
Summary of Other Chronologies of Jehoshaphat and Ahab	60
Thiele's Dating Principles	62
Thiele's Regnal Chronology of Jehoshaphat	72
Conclusion of Regnal Chronology	76
1 Kings 22:43—Cult Assessment	78
1 Kings 22:44—Peace With Israel	78
1 Kings 22:45—The Books of the Chronicles of the Kings of Judah	82
1 Kings 22:46—Cult Reforms	83
1 Kings 23:47—Judahite Sovereignty Over Edom	83
1 Kings 22:48–49—The Failed Israelite-Judahite Red Sea Enterprise	85
1 Kings 22:50—Death and Burial	90
Conclusion	90

Chapter Five: An Archaeological Survey of Judah in the Late Iron IIA	91
Using Archaeology as a Source for Reconstructing History	91
A Survey of Iron Age IIA Judah and Its Immediate Vicinity	93
Benjamin	102
Mizpah (Tell en-Nasbeh)	102
Khirbet ed-Dawwara	104
Moza	110
Shephelah	111
Gezer	111
Tel Hamid (Gittaim/Gath-rimmon? Gibbethon?)	113
Tel Migne/Ekron	113
Tel Batash (Timnah)	114
Beth-shemesh	114
Tell es-Safi/Gath and Its Impact on the 9 th Century BCE	115
Tel Harasim	117
Azekah	117
Khirbet Qeiyafa	118
Jarmuth	118
Tel Erani	118
Tel Zayit	119
Tel Burna (Libnah?)	119
Mareshah	120
Khirbet el-Qom (Makkedah?)	121
Lachish	121
Tel 'Eton (Eglon?)	123
Tell Beit Mirsim	123
Khirbet Rabud (Debir/Kefar Sephir)	125
Tell el-Hesi	125
Tel Nagila	126
Tel Halif	126
Negev	127
Tel Sera (Ziklag?)	127
Tel Sheva	127
Tel 'Ira	128
Tel Malhata	129
Tell Esdar	130
Arad	131
Aravah	137
En-Hazeva (Tamar)	137

x | MY PEOPLE AS YOUR PEOPLE

Khirbet en-Nahas	140
Yotvata Fortress and Iron II Copper Activity at Timna	143
Tell el-Kheilefeh—Elath and Etzion-geber?	147
Etzion-geber—Jezirat Fauran ("Coral Island")	151
Conclusion	153
Chapter Six: Conclusion	156
Research Questions Answered	157
Bibliography	161