## contents

1 Purpose and Community	1
The Conservative Expression  James Madison and John Adams	25
3 Early Liberalism Thomas Paine and Thomas Jefferson	60
A Vision of Glory Alexander Hamilton	105
5 The Liberal Expression Ralph Waldo Emerson and Orestes Brownson	120

6	
The Southern Variation	
John C. Calhoun and George Fitzhugh	160
7	
7	
In Defense of the National Purpose	
William Graham Sumner	190
Q	
$\odot$	
Ideological Revolt	
Edward Bellamy	231
9	
Attenuated Vision	
Herbert Croly	262
10	
The Great Community	
John Dewey	299
•	
11	
11	
Modernity and Purpose	
Herbert Marcuse and Robert Dahl	353
Bibliography	403
Index	415