

## Contents

Preface	xvii
Acknowledgments	xxiii
Doc. No.	
1. Draft Treaty of Amity and Commerce: The Ottoman Empire and France, February 1535	1
2. Grant of Trading Privileges to Anthony Jenkinson by Sultan Süleyman I, 1553	5
3. Grant of Commercial Privileges to the (English) Muscovy Company by Shah Tahmasp of Persia, 1566–1568	7
4. Treaty of Commerce: The Ottoman Empire and England, June 1580	8
5. First Charter of the (English) Levant Company, 11 September 1581	10
6. Promise of Extraterritorial Privileges to Europeans by Shah 'Abbas, 1600	15
7. Grant of Capitulations to the Netherlands by Shah 'Abbas, 17 November 1623	17
8. Treaty of Peace and Commerce, and Coral Fishery Concession: France and the Garrison of Algiers, 19–29 December 1628	19
9. Grant of Capitulations to England by Shah Safi, July–August 1629	22
10. Grant of Extraterritorial Privileges to Persian Merchants in the Netherlands, 7 February 1631	24
11. Treaty of Peace and Frontiers: The Ottoman Empire and Persia, 17 May 1639	25
12. Proclamation of French Protection of the Maronite Community of Lebanon by Louis XIV, 28 April 1649	28
13. Treaty of Peace and Commerce, and Commercial Concession: France and the Garrison of Tunis, 25 November 1665–2 August 1666	29
14. Final Treaty of Capitulations: The Ottoman Empire and England, September 1675	34
15. Treaty of Peace and Commerce: France and Morocco, 29 January 1682	42
16. Treaty of Peace and Commerce: Great Britain and the Garrison of Algiers, 10 April 1682	44
17. Grant of Capitulations to France by Shah Sultan Husayn, 7 September 1708	49
18. Ottoman Terms of Peace Accepted by Russia at Pruth, 10/21 July 1711	55
19. Treaty of Friendship and Commerce: France and Persia, 13–15 August 1715	56
20. Treaty of Peace and Capitulations: Great Britain and the Garrison of Tripoli, 19 July 1716	59
21. Treaty of Peace and Commerce: Great Britain and Morocco, 23 January 1721	63
22. Russian-Ottoman Treaty for the Partition of Persia's Northwest Provinces, 13/24 June 1724	65

## Doc. No.

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 23. Treaty of Peace, Amity, and Commerce: Persia and Russia, 21 January/<br>1 February 1732                                  | 69  |
| 24. Treaty of Peace (Belgrade): The Ottoman Empire and Russia, 7/18<br>September 1739  | 71  |
| 25. Treaty of Peace and Capitulations: France and the Garrison of Tunis, 9<br>November 1742                                  | 75  |
| 26. Treaty of Peace (Kurdan): The Ottoman Empire and Persia, 4 September<br>1746   | 79  |
| 27. Treaty of Peace and Commerce: Great Britain and the Garrison of Tunis,<br>19 October 1751                                | 80  |
| 28. Grant of Special Privileges at Bushire to the (British) East India Com-<br>pany, 2 July 1763                             | 84  |
| 29. Treaty of Peace and Commerce: Great Britain and the Garrison of<br>Algiers, 3 August 1765                                | 86  |
| 30. Treaty of Peace, Amity, and Commerce: France and Morocco, 28 May<br>1767   | 87  |
| 31. Terms of Peace: France and the Garrison of Tunis, 25 August–13<br>September 1770   | 90  |
| 32. Treaty of Peace (Küçük Kaynarca): Russia and the Ottoman Empire,<br>10/21 July 1774                                      | 92  |
| 33. Treaty of Peace, Friendship, and Ship-Signals: The United States and<br>Morocco, 28 June and 15 July 1786                | 101 |
| 34. Treaty of Peace (Jassy): The Ottoman Empire and Russia, 29 December<br>1791/9 January 1792                               | 105 |
| 35. Treaty of Peace and Amity: The United States and the Garrison of<br>Algiers, 5 September 1795                            | 109 |
| 36. Decree of the French Directory Instructing Napoleon to Launch the<br>Egyptian Campaign, 12 April 1798                    | 115 |
| 37. Napoleon's Proclamation to the Egyptians, 2 July 1798  | 116 |
| 38. East India Company's Agreement with the Imam of Masqat Excluding<br>the French from His Territories, 12 October 1798     | 117 |
| 39. Triple Alliance: Russia, Great Britain, and the Ottoman Empire, 23<br>December 1798/3 January 1799, and 5 January 1799   | 124 |
| 40. Treaty of Peace, Friendship, Navigation, Commerce, and Fishing:<br>Morocco and Spain, 1 March 1799                       | 126 |
| 41. Treaties of Alliance and Commerce: British India and Persia, 10 October<br>1799–28 January 1801                          | 134 |
| 42. Ottoman Grant of Commercial Privileges in the Black Sea to British<br>Merchant Vessels, 30 October 1799                  | 140 |
| 43. Convention (al-'Arish) for the Evacuation of French Troops from Egypt:<br>France and the Ottoman Empire, 24 January 1800 | 142 |

## Doc. No.

44. Convention on the Ionian Islands: Russia and the Ottoman Empire, 21 March/2 April 1800	146
45. Treaty of Peace: Great Britain and Morocco, 14 June 1801	149
46. Treaty of Peace (Amiens): France and the Ottoman Empire, 25 June 1802	154
47. "War" and Peace: The United States and the Garrison of Tripoli, 23 February–10 June 1805	156
48. Renewed Treaty of Defensive Alliance: The Ottoman Empire and Russia, 11/23 September 1805	162
49. The End of the British-Ottoman Alliance and the Severance of Relations, 25–27 January 1807	167
50. Treaty of Alliance (Finkenstein): France and Persia, 4 May 1807	184
51. Napoleon's Instructions to the Chief of the French Mission to Persia, 10 May 1807	186
52. Treaty of Peace, Commerce, and Secret Alliance (Dardanelles): Great Britain and the Ottoman Empire, 5 January 1809	189
53. Treaty of Alliance and Mutual Defense: British India and Afghanistan, 17 June 1809	191
54. Treaty of Peace (Bucharest): The Ottoman Empire and Russia, 16/28 May 1812	193
55. Treaty of Peace (Gulistan): Russia and Persia, 30 September/12 October 1813	197
56. (Definitive) Treaty of Defensive Alliance (Tehran): Great Britain and Persia, 25 November 1814	199
57. Treaty of Peace: The United States and the Garrison of Algiers, 30 June 1815–22 December 1816	202
58. Treaties of Peace: The Garrison of Algiers with Great Britain and the Netherlands, 28 August–24 September 1816	209
59. Implementation of the Aix-la-Chapelle Decision on the Suppression of Barbary Piracy, 28 November 1818–9 September 1819	212
60. General Treaty Suppressing Piracy and Slave Traffic: Great Britain and the Arab Tribes in the Persian Gulf, 8 January–15 March 1820	217
61. Treaty of Peace (Erzurum): The Ottoman Empire and Persia, 28 July 1823	219
62. Treaty of Peace and Renewal of Capitulations: France and the Garrison of Tunis, 21 May and 15 November 1824	222
63. Act of the British Parliament Dissolving the Levant Company, 10 June 1825	223
64. Reports on the Fly-Whisk Incident: The Garrison of Algiers, France, and the Ottoman Empire, 30 April–19 December 1827	227

## Doc. No.

65. Treaties of Peace and Commerce (Turkmanchay): Persia and Russia, 10/22 February 1828	231
66. Policy Guidelines on Central Asia: The East India Company Board of Control to the Governor General in Council, 12 January 1830	238
67. The French Conquest of Algiers, 12 March–5 July 1830	242
68. Treaty of Commerce and Navigation: The United States and the Ottoman Empire, 7 May 1830	245
69. Treaty of Navigation and Commerce: France and the Regency of Tunis, 8 August 1830	248
70. Convention Placing the Beylik of Constantine under Tunisian Rule and French Sovereignty, 18 December 1830	249
71. Restoration of Exclusive Privileges for Coral Fishing: France and Tunis, 24 October 1832	251
72. Treaty of Defensive Alliance (Hünkâr İskelesi): The Ottoman Empire and Russia, 26 June/8 July 1833	252
73. Protest against the Treaty of Hünkâr İskelesi Presented to the Sublime Porte by the British Ambassador, 26 August 1833	253
74. Convention (Münchengrätz) on Common Action on the Eastern Ques- tion: Austria and Russia, 6/18 September 1833	254
75. Treaty of Amity and Commerce: The United States and Masqat, 21 September 1833	255
76. Treaty of Peace and Friendship: The French Military Governor of Oran and 'Abd al-Qadir, 26 February 1834	257
77. Ottoman <i>Ferman</i> Permitting Navigation of the Euphrates River by British Steam Vessels, 29 December 1834	258
78. Treaty of Mutual Recognition (Tafna): France and the Arab Amirate in Algeria, 30 May 1837	259
79. Interpretation of Hünkâr İskelesi by Count Nesselrode, the Russian Minister of Foreign Affairs, 4/16–18/30 January 1838	261
80. Commercial Convention (Balta Liman): Britain and the Ottoman Em- pire, 16 August 1838	265
81. British Policy toward the Ottoman Empire: Foreign Minister Palmerston to Her Majesty's Ambassador at Vienna, 28 June 1839	267
82. Collective Note to the Sublime Porte from the Great Powers' Diplomatic Representatives, 27 July 1839	268
83. The <i>Hatt-ı Şerif</i> of Gülhane, 3 November 1839	269
84. Convention (London) for the Pacification of the Levant: Austria, Great Britain, Prussia, and Russia with the Ottoman Empire, 15 July–17 September 1840	271
85. Sultan's <i>Ferman</i> Naming Mehmed 'Ali Governor for Life of the Sudanese Provinces, 13 February 1841	275

## Doc. No.

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 86. Sultan's <i>Ferman</i> to Mehmed 'Ali Stipulating Conditions of Hereditary Governorship of Egypt, 1 June 1841                                   | 276 |
| 87. Convention (London) regarding the Straits: Austria, France, Great Britain, Prussia, Russia, and the Ottoman Empire, 13 July 1841                | 279 |
| 88. Treaty of Commerce: The United Kingdom and Persia, 28 October 1841  | 280 |
| 89. Repudiation of the British Indian Intervention in Afghanistan: Proclamation at Simla by Governor General Lord Ellenborough, 1 October 1842      | 281 |
| 90. Ottoman Acceptance of the Great Powers' Proposal for the Administration of Lebanon, 7 December 1842   | 283 |
| 91. Treaty of Friendship: Great Britain and the Sultan of Lahij, 11 February 1843   | 284 |
| 92. Convention (Tangier) for the Restoration of Friendly Relations: France and Morocco, 10 September 1844   | 286 |
| 93. Treaty of Commerce: France and Masqat, 17 November 1844   | 287 |
| 94. Russian (Nesselrode) Memorandum to the British Government Recommending Joint Policy toward the Ottoman Empire, 3 December 1844                  | 290 |
| 95. Boundary Treaty: France and Morocco, 18 March 1845  | 293 |
| 96. Ottoman Circular Informing the Great Powers of Changes in the Administration of Lebanon, 28 July 1845   | 295 |
| 97. Conversations between Tsar Nicholas I and Sir George Hamilton Seymour, the British Minister to Russia, 22 January–21 February 1853              | 298 |
| 98. Undertaking by Persia Not to Attack Herat, 25 January 1853  | 304 |
| 99. Perpetual Maritime Truce Concluded by the Shaykhs of the Pirate Coast, 4 May 1853   | 306 |
| 100. Treaty for Military Aid to the Sublime Porte: France, Great Britain, and the Ottoman Empire, 12 March 1854                                     | 307 |
| 101. Deed of the Masqati Sultan Ceding the Kuria Muria Islands to the British Crown, 14 July 1854   | 309 |
| 102. Treaty of Perpetual Peace and Friendship: British India and the Amir of Kabul, 30 March 1855   | 310 |
| 103. Definitive Concession for the Construction of the Suez Canal, 5 January 1856   | 311 |
| 104. Sultan 'Abdülmeçid's <i>Islahat Fermanı</i> Reaffirming the Privileges and Immunities of the Non-Muslim Communities, 18 February 1856          | 315 |
| 105. The Treaty of Peace (Paris) Terminating the Crimean War, with Pertinent Annexed Conventions, and a Treaty of Guarantee, 30 March–15 April 1856 | 319 |
| 106. Lease by Persia to Masqat of Bandar 'Abbas, Qishm, and Hurmuz, 17 November 1856  | 322 |
| 107. General Treaty and Commercial Convention: Great Britain and Morocco, 9 December 1856   | 324 |

Doc. No.		
108.	Treaty of Friendship and Commerce: The United States and Persia, 13 December 1856	337
109.	Defensive Alliance Agreement: The East India Company and the Amir of Balkh, Kabul, and Qandahar, 26 January 1857	339
110.	Treaty of Peace (Paris): Great Britain and Persia, 4 March 1857	341
111.	Convention on Measures for Pacifying Syria (and Lebanon): Austria, France, Great Britain, Prussia, Russia, and the Ottoman Empire, 3 August–5 September 1860	344
112.	Convention Prolonging the French Occupation of Lebanon: The European Powers and the Ottoman Empire, 19 March 1861	345
113.	Regulation for the Administration of Lebanon, 9 June 1861	346
114.	Declaration by Great Britain and France Guaranteeing the Independence of Masqat and Zanzibar, 10 March 1862	349
115.	Agreed Protégé Regulations: France and Morocco with the Adhesion of the Powers, 19 August 1863	350
116.	Convention Authorizing British Subjects to Hold Real Property in Tunis: Great Britain and Tunis, 10 October 1863	352
117.	<i>Sénatus-Consulte</i> on the Naturalization of Muslims and Jews in Algeria and the Public Administrative Regulation for its Execution, 14 July 1865–21 April 1866	355
118.	Convention on Telegraphic Communication between Europe and India: Great Britain and Persia, 23 November 1865	360
119.	First Sa'udi Assurances to Great Britain, 21 April 1866	363
120.	Treaty of Friendship, Commerce, and Navigation: Italy and Tunis, 8 September 1868	363
121.	Lord Clarendon's Formula of the British Position on the Bahrayn Islands, 29 April 1869	370
122.	Beylical Decree Establishing a Financial Commission in Tunisia, 5 July 1869	372
123.	The Crémieux Decree: Conferral of French Citizenship on Algerian Jews, 24 October 1870–7 October 1871	374
124.	Treaty (London) Revising the Black Sea Clauses of the Treaty of Paris (1856): The European Powers and the Ottoman Empire, 1/13 March 1871	379
125.	Ottoman <i>Ferman</i> Enlarging the Powers of the Bey of Tunis, 23 October 1871	380
126.	Reuter and Falkenhagen Draft Railroad Concessions in Persia, 25 July 1872–17/29 October 1874	382
127.	Ottoman <i>Ferman</i> Consolidating the Special Privileges Conferred on the Khedive of Egypt, 8 June 1873	391

Doc. No.	
128.	British Treasury Minute on Arrangements for a Loan to Purchase the Khedive's Interest in the Suez Canal Company, 25 November 1875 394
129.	Anglo-Egyptian Agreement for the Purchase of the Khedive's Suez Canal Company Shares, with Explanatory Letter of the British Agent and Consul General, 25 and 27 November 1875 395
130.	Disraeli's Defense before the House of Commons of His Suez Action, 21 February 1876 397
131.	Instructions on Afghanistan: The Secretary of State for India to the Viceroy Designate, 28 February 1876 402
132.	Khedral Decree Establishing a Public Debt Commission in Egypt, 2 May 1876 407
133.	Suez Canal Company Assembly's Resolution on British Participation in the Company's Council, 27 June 1876 410
134.	The Cyprus Convention: Great Britain and the Ottoman Empire, 4 June 1878–3 February 1879 411
135.	The Treaty of Berlin, 13 July 1878 413
136.	Draft Treaty of Friendship and Assistance: Russia and Afghanistan, 9/21 August 1878 415
137.	Treaty of Peace and Amicable Relations (Gandamak): British India and Afghanistan, 26 May 1879 417
138.	British Policy on Egypt, 16 October 1879 419
139.	Convention (Madrid) on Protection in Morocco, 3 July 1880 422
140.	Establishment of a Preclusive Protectorate: British India in Afghanistan, 20 July 1880–16 June 1883 426
141.	Agreement between Great Britain and the Shaykh of Bahrayn, 22 December 1880 432
142.	The French Occupation of Tunisia (Treaty of Bardo): French, British, and Ottoman Policies, 9 May–16 June 1881 433
143.	British-French (Gambetta) Note to the Khedive and Its Immediate Consequences, 8 January–11 February 1882 444
144.	Foreign Secretary Granville's Circular Outlining British Policy in Egypt, 3 January 1883 446
145.	Protectorate Convention (Marsa): France and Tunisia, 8 June 1883 449
146.	Convention on Egyptian Affairs: Great Britain and the Ottoman Empire, 24 October 1885 451
147.	Convention on Egypt: Great Britain and the Ottoman Empire, 22 May 1887 452
148.	Convention on Free Navigation of the Suez Canal: The European Powers and the Ottoman Empire, 29 October 1888 454
149.	Reuter Concession for the Imperial Bank of Persia, 30 January 1889 457
150.	Concession of the Tobacco Régie in Persia, 8 March 1890 461

Doc. No.		
151.	Russian-Persian Railroad Agreement, 28 October/10 November 1890	463
152.	Masqati Nonalienation Bond Given to Great Britain, 20 March 1891	464
153.	Exclusive Agreement: The Bahrayni Shaykh and Great Britain, 13 March 1892	465
154.	Program of the World Zionist Organization (Basle), 29 August 1897	466
155.	Agreement Establishing a Condominium in Sudan: Great Britain and Egypt, 10 November 1898–10 July 1899	467
156.	Exclusive Agreement: The Kuwayti Shaykh and Great Britain, 23 January 1899	475
157.	Entente on Morocco and Tripoli: France and Italy, 14 December 1900–1 November 1902	477
158.	The William Knox D'Arcy Oil Concession in Persia, 29 May 1901	482
159.	Boundary Protocol and Agreement: France and Morocco, 20 July 1901–20 April 1902	485
160.	British Policy on Persia, 6 January 1902	489
161.	Russia, Constantinople, and the Straits: An Assessment of the British Interest by the Committee of Imperial Defense, 14 February 1903	493
162.	Baghdad Railroad Convention, 5 March 1903	495
163.	British Position in the Persian Gulf: The Lansdowne Statement of Policy, 5 May 1903	506
164.	Declaration on Egypt and Morocco: France and Great Britain, 8 April 1904	507
165.	Declaration and Convention on Morocco: France and Spain, 3 October 1904	510
166.	Exchange of Notes and Declaration on a Conference on Morocco: France and Germany, 8 July 1905	513
167.	Agreement to Regulate the Application of the 1904 Convention on Morocco: France and Spain, 1 September 1905	515
168.	General Act and Additional Protocol: International Conference on Morocco at Algeciras, 7 April 1906	517
169.	Exchange of Notes and Agreement on an Administrative Separating Line (Sinai): Anglo-Egypt and the Ottoman Empire, 14 May–1 October 1906	535
170.	Convention on Persia and Afghanistan: Great Britain and Russia, 18/31 August 1907	538
171.	Declaration and Exchange of Notes on Morocco: France and Germany, 9 February 1909	541
172.	Convention (Potsdam) on the Baghdad Railroad and Russian Interests in Persia: Russia and Germany, 6/19 August 1911	543
173.	Convention on Morocco Settling the Agadir Crisis: France and Germany, 4 November 1911	544



## Doc. No.

174. Convention (Fez) for the Creation of a Protectorate: France and Morocco, 30 March 1912	550
175. Treaty of Peace (Ouchy and Lausanne) in Tripoli and the Dodecanese Islands: Italy and the Ottoman Empire, 15–18 October 1912	552
176. Convention and Exchange of Notes to Define the Status of the Protecting Powers in Morocco: France and Spain, 27 November 1912	557
177. Resolution of the Arab-Syrian Congress at Paris, 21 June 1913	566
178. British-Ottoman Draft Convention on the Persian Gulf Area, 29 July 1913	567
179. The Kuwayti Shaykh's Pledge to Great Britain on Oil, 27 October 1913	570
180. Draft Agreement on the Baghdad Railroad: The Imperial Ottoman Bank and the Deutsche Bank, 15 February 1914	571
181. Arrangement for Reorganization of the Turkish Petroleum Company: The D'Arcy Group, the Deutsche Bank, and the Anglo-Saxon Petroleum Company, 19 March 1914	574
182. Agreement of the British Treasury and Admiralty with the Anglo-Persian Oil Company, 20 May 1914	576
183. British-German Draft Convention on the Baghdad Railroad, 15 June 1914	579
184. Ottoman Promise of a Concession to the Turkish Petroleum Company, 28 June 1914	584
Bibliography	587