

CONTENTS

Part I Introduction

- 1 **Framework for Global Approaches to Peace:
An Introduction** 3
Aigul Kulnazarova

Part II Conceptual Approaches to Peace—Introduction: Ideas and Individuals Aigul Kulnazarova

- 2 **Cosmopolitan Paths to Peace** 29
Richard Falk
- 3 **Peace, R2P and Public Goods Theory** 47
Bjørn Møller
- 4 **Gandhism and Peace** 69
Ramin Jahanbegloo
- 5 **Feminist Continua in Peace and Conflict Studies** 87
Amanda E. Donahoe
- 6 **The Liberal Peace: Challenges to Development,
Democracy, and Soft Power** 109
Syed Mansoob Murshed
- 7 **Human Security and the Socialization of Peace** 129
Leonard Hammer

xiii

Part III Domestic Approaches to Peace—Introduction: States and Societies		
Aigul Kulnazarova		
8	Singapore’s Small State Domestic Peacemaking: “Quiet Under the Banyan Tree”	151
	Alan Chong	
9	Peace in Rwanda: Balancing the ICTR and “Gacaca” in Postgenocide Peacebuilding	173
	Jean-Damascène Gasanabo	
10	Operationalizing Positive Peace: Canadian Approaches to International Security Policy and Practice	193
	D. Conor Seyle	
11	Russian Approaches to International Peace, Security, and Institutions: Debating Within IR Schools	215
	Alexander Sergunin	
12	Reframing the Principle of Noninterference: Reflections of Chinese School Debates and Beijing’s Approach to Peace	243
	Li Li	
13	Japan’s Thorny Path to Peace: Past, Present, and Future	263
	Kazuya Asakawa	
14	Building Peace Through Ubuntu in the Aftermath of Electoral Violence in Divided African Societies	279
	Lembe Tiky	
15	Did Colombians Really Say “No” to Peace?: A Grassroots Peace Activism Versus Top-Down Approach	299
	Juan Fernando Lucio, D. Conor Seyle and Alexandra Amling	
Part IV Regional Approaches to Peace—Introduction: Regions and Institutions		
Aigul Kulnazarova		
16	Peace in Europe: The Role of the European Union in Peacebuilding and Security	323
	Maria Stoicheva	

- 17 **Which “ASEAN Way” Forward?: Southeast Asian Perspectives on Peace and Institutions** 347
Ekaterina Koldunova
- 18 **A Latin American Approach to Peace: The Case of MERCOSUR** 367
Felicitas Acosta
- 19 **The African Peace and Security Architecture: An African Response to Regional Peace and Security Challenges** 393
Délidji Eric Degila and Charles K. Amegan
- 20 **Official Discourses on Peace and Security in Post-Soviet Central Asia** 411
Medet Tiulegenov
- Part V Systemic Approaches to Peace—Introduction: Institutions and Processes**
Aigul Kulnazarova
- 21 **International Women’s Organizations, Peace and Peacebuilding** 441
Joyce Goodman
- 22 **The Role of Religious Institutions: Peace in Eastern Orthodoxy** 461
Yuri Stoyanov
- 23 **The OECD Development Assistance Committee and Peace: Instituting Peace by Economic Means** 477
Christian Ydesen and Joren Verschaeve
- 24 **The UN Security Council and Responsibility to Protect as Global Approach to Prevent Mass Atrocities** 497
Vesselin Popovski
- 25 **Peace Process, International Organizations and the “Kurdish Question”** 519
Pavel Shlykov
- 26 **The Role of International Organizations in Peace and Reconciliation in Kenya** 545
Johannes Dragsbaek Schmidt and Michael Omondi Owiso

27	Transnational Governance and Peace Processes: The Case of the UN and ICC in Colombia	561
	Adriana Rincón, Consuelo Sánchez Bautista and Jeffrey D. Pugh	
Part VI	Alternative Approaches to Peace—Introduction: What’s Next?	
	Aigul Kulnazarova	
28	Peace Institutions: Gandhism, Conflict Solution, Lifting the Bottom Up	589
	Johan Galtung	
29	Toward Engendered-Sustainable Peace to End Patriarchal Violence	601
	Úrsula Oswald Spring	
30	Transitional Justice: Between Peacebuilding and Reconciliation	625
	Anja Mihr	
31	Peace, Politics, and Religion	643
	Jeffrey Haynes	
32	Approaching Peace Visually: Global Imaginaries and Narratives of Everyday Peacebuilding	663
	Tommaso Durante	
33	In Search for Peace in the Arctic	685
	Valery Konyshchev and Alexander Sergunin	
34	International Norms and Future Peacebuilding	717
	Alistair D. Edgar	
Part VII	Conclusion	
35	The Global Approaches and the Future of Peace Research	733
	Vesselin Popovski	
Index		749