

Table of contents

Preface.....	9
I. Key note: Theoretical aspects of pluricentricity and the description of variation	
<i>Rudolf Muhr</i> The state of the art of research on pluricentric languages: Where we were and where we are now.....	13
II. Plenary lectures –Different types of pluricentricity in differing environments	
<i>Adrian Tien</i> Perspectives on “Chinese” pluricentricity in China, Greater China and beyond.....	41
<i>Kelen Ernesta Fonyuy</i> French and English in Cameroon: Pluricentricity in the context of multilingualism and nativisation	61
<i>Tariq Rahman</i> The social and political uses of pluricentrism: A case study of identity-driven dominance in Urdu and Hindi	77
<i>Gerhard Edelmann</i> Euskara / Basque: The importance of status for the development of a pluricentric language.....	91
<i>Evgenija Zhuravleva</i> Trends in the formation of Kazakhstan’s variety of Russian	107
<i>Jasmine Dum-Tragut</i> Migration – integration – social network: Armenian varieties in the 21 st century –Or the development of a new variety?	117

III. African pluricentric languages and non-dominant varieties

- Georg Ziegelmeyer*
Hausa – A pluricentric language of West Africa? 137
- Daniela Waldburger*
Swahili in Eastern Congo: Status, role and attitudes 149
- Abdenour Arezki*
Between official recognition and social reality:
The case of Tamazight/Berber in Algeria 165

IV. Arabic – The history of a pluricentric language

- Mariam Aboelezz*
A History of the Arabic Language and the origin of
non-dominant varieties of Arabic 175

**V. Asian languages – Second level and migrant pluricentricity,
pluricentricity in roof languages**

- Corey Miller / Hooman Saeli*
Second-level pluricentricity in the Persian of Tehran 191
- Mariko Takahashi*
A corpus-based comparative analysis of indigenous invariant tags in Asian
Englishes: Features, usage, and registers 205
- Sabiha Hashami*
Hindi as Contact Language in Bihar and Jharkhand:
A Sociolinguistic Study of a Non-dominant Variety of Hindi 221
- Elaine Ballard / Taiying Lee*
Language maintenance and attitudes of
Mandarin speaking families in New Zealand 239

VI. The pluricentricity of European languages inside Europe

Austrian German, Luxemburg German, Swiss German – NDVs as invisible languages, issues of language loyalty, status and purification.....	251
<i>Anna D. Havinga</i>	
Non-Dominant Varieties and Invisible Languages: the case of 18 th - and early 19 th -century Austrian German	253
<i>Ilona Elisabeth Fink</i>	
Language loyalty to Austrian German: Conclusions of a research project at Austrian schools	267
<i>Karl Ille</i>	
Variety contact and the codification of pluricentric German: An analysis of Austrian German markers inherited from Romance varieties	281
<i>Melanie Wagner</i>	
German at secondary schools in Luxembourg: a first, second or foreign language? Pluricentricity on test.....	295
<i>Stefanie Wyss</i>	
National variation in the German language of science	311
Hungarian – Problems of formal status and description	
<i>Máté Imre Huber</i>	
Problems and advantages of looking at Hungarian as a pluricentric language...	323
<i>István Kozmács / Ildikó Vančo</i>	
The Hungarian language in Slovakia: The use of the dominant standard in education in Slovakian Hungarian schools and the effects on education and training.....	335
<i>Szilárd Sebők</i>	
Language cultivation vs. pluricentricity: the debate on Hungarian language use outside of Hungary	357

Anna Bíró

- An insight into Serbian Hungarian..... 371

Belgium French, Dutch and Swedish – Legitimating non-dominant norms

Bénédicte Snyers / Philippe Hambye

- Linguistic Legitimacy among Pluricentric Languages:
The Case of Belgian French..... 385

Godelieve Laureys

- Luxury or Necessity? The representation of non-dominant varieties
in dictionaries: the cases of Dutch and Swedish..... 399

Marie Nelson

- Swedish on the Åland islands: A non-dominant yet dominating variety 415

Bosnian/Serbian/Croatian, Russian, Cyprus Greek – Finding names
for pluricentric languages, reconvert NDVs into dominant ones,
L2-learner attitudes

Gordana Ilić Marković

- Creating a name for a pluricentric language: From Serbian to
Serbo-Croatian, Bosnian / Croatian / Serbian 433

Salvatore Del Gaudio / Jurij Dorofeev

- The Russian Language in Crimea: From Pluricentricity
to Monocentricity 449

Dimitris Evripidou / Sviatlana Karpava

- Attitudes of Russian L2 learners of Greek towards the
Greek Language Varieties of Cyprus..... 469