

# *Contents*

## I. THE PROGRESSIVE ERA

1

Urban Liberalism and the Age of Reform 6  
J. JOSEPH HUTHMACHER

The Triumph of Conservatism 17  
GABRIEL KOLKO

An Obituary for "The Progressive Movement" 35  
PETER G. FILENE

From Black Separatism to Interracial Cooperation:  
The Origins of Organized Efforts for Racial  
Advancement, 1890-1920 52  
NANCY J. WEISS

Wilson the Diplomatist: The Problems of  
Neutrality and the Decisions for War 88  
ARTHUR S. LINK

## II. THE TWENTIES

113

What Happened to the Progressive Movement in the 1920's? ARTHUR S. LINK	117
The Tribal Twenties JOHN HIGHAM	136
The Worker in an Unbalanced Society IRVING BERNSTEIN	167
The End of Feminism WILLIAM L. O'NEILL	186
The Ordeal of Herbert Hoover CARL N. DEGLER	197

III. THE NEW DEAL AND THE COMING OF  
WAR

215

The Roosevelt Reconstruction: Retrospect WILLIAM E. LEUCHTENBURG	221
The New Deal: The Conservative Achievements of Liberal Reform BARTON J. BERNSTEIN	242
The Roosevelt Administration and Blacks: An Ambivalent Legacy JOHN B. KIRBY	265
The New Deal and the Problem of Monopoly ELLIS W. HAWLEY	289
The Axis Alliance and Japanese-American Rela- tions, 1941: An Appraisal of the American Policy PAUL W. SCHROEDER	303
The War for the American Frontier: World War II WILLIAM APPLEMAN WILLIAMS	319

IV. THE ERA OF THE COLD WAR	338
American Foreign Policy and the Origins of the Cold War BARTON J. BERNSTEIN	344
Why We Dropped the Bomb GAR ALPEROVITZ	395
Origins of the Cold War ARTHUR SCHLESINGER, JR.	407
Eisenhower Revisited—A Political Genius? A Brilliant Man? RICHARD ROVERE	436
Kennedy As Statesman GEORGE KATEB	455
Vietnam: The System Worked LESLIE H. GELB	470
From Civil Rights to Black Power: The Case of SNCC, 1960–1966 ALLEN J. MATUSOW	494
Revolution or Counterrevolution? KENNETH KENISTON	521
Why Women's Liberation MARLENE DIXON	555
The New Industrial State: The Role of the State JOHN KENNETH GALBRAITH	571