

Contents

Preface	vii
Chapter 1 Introduction	1
1.1. Aim and scope	1
1.2. Methodology	2
Chapter 2 Previous approaches	9
2.1. Introduction	9
2.2. The Standard Theory and the Extended Standard Theory	9
2.3. Government-Binding Theory	12
2.3.1. <i>Outline</i>	12
2.3.2. <i>Small Clause Theory</i>	21
2.3.3. <i>Predication Theory</i>	25
2.3.4. <i>Recent developments in GB-theory: the Barriers model</i>	30
2.4. Descriptive treatments	35
Chapter 3 Small Clauses as constituents	37
3.1. Introduction	37
3.2. Evidence for the existence of Small Clauses	37
3.3. Small Clauses as instances of dependent and controlled predication	48
3.4. Clauses with and without <i>to be</i>	68
3.5. Conclusion	71
Chapter 4 Special constructions	73
4.1. Introduction	73
4.2. Verb-preposition constructions and Small Clauses	74
4.2.1. <i>Introduction</i>	74
4.2.2. <i>Background</i>	75
4.2.3. <i>The data</i>	77
4.2.4. <i>The analysis</i>	80
4.2.5. <i>Conclusion</i>	89
4.3. Verbs of negative causation	90
4.3.1. <i>Introduction</i>	90
4.3.2. <i>The status of the postverbal NP</i>	91
4.3.3. <i>The element from</i>	95
4.3.4. <i>With and without from</i>	102
4.3.5. <i>Passive prevent-constructions</i>	108

4.3.6. Discourage-type verbs	109
4.3.7. Conclusion	111
4.4. Predicative <i>as</i> -constructions	111
4.4.1. Introduction	111
4.4.2. Type (a): The predicative <i>as</i> -string is related to the postverbal NP	112
4.4.2.1. Regard-type verbs	112
4.4.2.2. Describe-type verbs	116
4.4.3. Other predicative <i>as</i> -constructions	119
4.5. (Mis)take...for	122
4.6. Accuse-type verbs	123
4.7. Conclusion	127
Chapter 5 Extractions from Small Clauses	129
5.1. Introduction	129
5.2. Extraction possibilities from Small Clauses	129
5.3. Rightward extractions I: Extraposition	132
5.3.1. Movement of NPs	132
5.3.1.1. Heavy-NP-Shift	132
5.3.1.2. Movement of other NPs	133
5.3.1.2.1. Movement of light NPs in nominal SCs	133
5.3.1.2.2. Movement of "regular" NPs in adjectival SCs	134
5.3.2. Extraposition of SC subject clauses to the right	138
5.3.2.1. Extraposition of SC subject clauses instantiated	138
5.3.2.2. The landing site of extraposed SC subject clauses	139
5.3.2.3. Extraposition of <i>-ing</i> clauses	146
5.3.2.4. "Extraposition" of adverbial clauses	147
5.3.2.5. With or without dummy <i>it</i>	150
5.3.2.6. The obligatoriness of SC subject clause Extraposition	154
5.4. Rightward extractions II: Detachment from nominal Small Clauses	157
5.5. Leftward extractions	160
5.5.1. Passivisation and Raising	160
5.5.2. Causative <i>have taking SC complements</i>	165
5.5.3. Leftward movement of predicates	167
5.6. Conclusion	169
Chapter 6 The Small Clause node	171
6.1. Introduction	171
6.2. The analysis of Small Clauses	171
6.2.1. The accounts of Stowell, Manzini and Chomsky	171
6.2.2. Kitagawa's 1985 proposal	176
6.2.3. Hornstein—Lightfoot (1987)	177

6.2.4. <i>Kluender (1985) / Chung—McCloskey (1987)</i>	178
6.2.5. <i>Radford (1988a) / (1988b)</i>	178
6.3. A new analysis of Small Clauses	179
6.3.1. <i>Small Clauses as IPs</i>	179
6.3.2. <i>Small Clause IPs and Pollock's split INFL hypothesis</i>	186
6.3.3. <i>A note on verbal Small Clauses</i>	188
6.4. Conclusion	189
Chapter 7 Conclusion	191
Appendix	195
Notes	197
References	209
Index	221