

# Contents

## **Part I Cyber Criminology and Psychology**

**Crime and Social Media: Legal Responses to Offensive Online Communications and Abuse** ..... 3  
Oriola Sallavaci

**Explaining Why Cybercrime Occurs: Criminological and Psychological Theories** ..... 25  
Loretta J. Stalans and Christopher M. Donner

**Cyber Aggression and Cyberbullying: Widening the Net** ..... 47  
John M. Hyland, Pauline K. Hyland, and Lucie Corcoran

## **Part II Cyber-Threat Landscape**

**Policies, Innovative Self-Adaptive Techniques and Understanding Psychology of Cybersecurity to Counter Adversarial Attacks in Network and Cyber Environments** ..... 71  
Reza Montasari, Amin Hosseinian-Far, and Richard Hill

**The Dark Web** ..... 95  
Peter Lars Dordal

**Tor Black Markets: Economics, Characterization and Investigation Technique** ..... 119  
Gianluigi Me and Liberato Pesticcio

**A New Scalable Botnet Detection Method in the Frequency Domain** ..... 141  
Giovanni Bottazzi, Giuseppe F. Italiano, and Giuseppe G. Rutigliano

## **Part III Cybercrime Detection**

**Predicting the Cyber Attackers; A Comparison of Different Classification Techniques** ..... 169  
Sina Pournouri, Shahrzad Zargari, and Babak Akhgar

<b>Crime Data Mining, Threat Analysis and Prediction</b> .....	183
Maryam Farsi, Alireza Daneshkhah, Amin Hosseinian-Far, Omid Chatrabgoun, and Reza Montasari	
<b>SMERF: Social Media, Ethics and Risk Framework</b> .....	203
Ian Mitchell, Tracey Cockerton, Sukhvinder Hara, and Carl Evans	
<b>Understanding the Cyber-Victimisation of People with Long Term Conditions and the Need for Collaborative Forensics-Enabled Disease Management Programmes</b> .....	227
Zhraa A. Alhaboby, Doaa Alhaboby, Haider M. Al-Khateeb, Gregory Epiphaniou, Dhouha Kbaier Ben Ismail, Hamid Jahankhani, and Prashant Pillai	
<b>An Investigator’s Christmas Carol: Past, Present, and Future Law Enforcement Agency Data Mining Practices</b> .....	251
James A. Sherer, Nichole L. Sterling, Laszlo Burger, Meribeth Banaschik, and Amie Taal	
<b>DaPV: Deconstruct and Preserve for All: A Procedure for the Preservation of Digital Evidence on Solid State Drives and Traditional Storage Media</b> .....	275
Ian Mitchell, Josué Ferriera, Tharmila Anandaraja, and Sukhvinder Hara	
<b>Part IV Education, Training and Awareness in Cybercrime Prevention</b>	
<b>An Examination into the Effect of Early Education on Cyber Security Awareness Within the U.K.</b> .....	291
Timothy Brittan, Hamid Jahankhani, and John McCarthy	
<b>An Examination into the Level of Training, Education and Awareness Among Frontline Police Officers in Tackling Cybercrime Within the Metropolitan Police Service</b> .....	307
Homan Forouzan, Hamid Jahankhani, and John McCarthy	
<b>Combating Cyber Victimisation: Cybercrime Prevention</b> .....	325
Abdelrahman Abdalla Al-Ali, Amer Nimrat, and Chafika Benzaid	
<b>Information Security Landscape in Vietnam: Insights from Two Research Surveys</b> .....	341
Mathews Nkhoma, Duy Dang Pham Thien, Tram Le Hoai, and Clara Nkhoma	