

# Contents

Acknowledgements .....	vii
Notes on Contributors .....	viii
1 Introduction .....	1
The Purpose of this Book .....	2
Perspectives on Policy .....	3
Perspectives on Language .....	5
Why Language Policy? .....	7
The Locus of Language Policy .....	11
General Comments .....	12
Structure of this Book .....	14
2 Language Policy in a Democratic South Africa .....	15
Contexts and Statistics .....	15
Language Policy in the Constitution .....	18
Lenses .....	21
Early Pressures on Policy .....	25
Some Items on the Agenda .....	30
3 Language Policy in Australia .....	35
Language Policy .....	36
The Language Background of Australia .....	37
The Language Resources of Australia .....	38
Development of the Policy .....	41
The National Policy on Languages .....	49
The 'White Paper' .....	53
Conclusion .....	60
4 Language Policy in New Zealand: Defining the Ineffable .....	62
Historical Context .....	64
Towards a National Languages Policy .....	69
Maori Language: National Resource or Private Property? ...	77
Drifting into the Future .....	85
The Crooked Stream .....	94

5	Languages and Language Policy in Britain .....	99
	'National Language' Policy: The Development of English ...	102
	Celtic Languages, Bilingual Education and the Welsh	
	Language Act .....	106
	The Education of Bilingual Children in Britain .....	108
	The Assimilationist Approach .....	108
	Language Teaching .....	109
	Multicultural Education .....	110
	Anti-racist Education Movement .....	114
	The Swann Report – Education for All? .....	115
	Current Policy .....	117
	English in the National Curriculum and Bilingual Children .....	118
	And the Future? .....	119
	Acknowledgements .....	121
6	Language Policy in the United States .....	122
	Introduction .....	122
	Linguistic Background of the US Indigenous Languages .....	123
	Language Policies: A Historical Perspective .....	128
	Current Education Policy Issues .....	140
	The Present and the Future .....	150
	Conclusion .....	152
7	Language Policies in Canada .....	159
	Introduction .....	159
	Background on Canada .....	159
	The Official Languages of Canada .....	162
	Language Issues for Speakers of Non-official Languages in	
	Canada .....	181
	Non-official Language Speaking Immigrants Learning Their	
	First Official Language .....	184
	Aboriginal Languages in Canada .....	207
	Conclusions .....	217
	References .....	220
	Index .....	236