

# Contents

List of Abbreviations *xi*

List of Contributors *xiii*

A Note on Language and Terminology *xvii*

Prologue *1*

## Part 1 **Introduction to prognosis and prognosis research**

### **1** Prognosis in healthcare *11*

*Peter Croft, Richard D Riley, Danielle A van der Windt, and Karel GM Moons*

### **2** A framework for prognosis research *22*

*Peter Croft, Richard D Riley, Danielle A van der Windt, Karel GM Moons, and Harry Hemingway*

## Part 2 **Fundamental statistics for prognosis research**

### **3** Fundamental statistical methods for prognosis research *37*

*Richard D Riley, Kym IE Snell, Karel GM Moons, and Thomas PA Debray*

### **4** Ten principles to strengthen prognosis research *69*

*Richard D Riley, Kym IE Snell, Karel GM Moons, and Thomas PA Debray*

## Part 3 **Undertaking prognosis research**

### **5** Overall prognosis research *87*

*Danielle A van der Windt, Harry Hemingway, and Peter Croft*

### **6** Prognostic factor research *107*

*Richard D Riley, Karel GM Moons, Jill A Hayden, Willi Sauerbrei, and Douglas G Altman<sup>†</sup>*

### **7** Prognostic model research *139*

*Richard D Riley, Karel GM Moons, Thomas PA Debray, Kym IE Snell, Ewout W Steyerberg, Douglas G Altman, and Gary S Collins*

- 8 Predictors of treatment effect 188**  
*Danielle A van der Windt, Richard D Riley, Aroon Hingorani,  
and Karel GM Moons*
- 9 Systematic reviews and meta-analysis of prognosis  
research studies 208**  
*Richard D Riley, Karel GM Moons, Thomas PA Debray,  
Douglas G Altman, and Gary S Collins*
- Part 4 Exemplars of prognosis research impact**
- 10 Prognosis research in people with low back pain 247**  
*Nadine E Foster, Danielle A van der Windt, Kate M Dunn,  
and Peter Croft*
- 11 Prognosis research in people with coronary heart disease 258**  
*Adam Timmis, Pablo Perel, and Peter Croft*
- 12 Prognosis research in people with traumatic bleeding 268**  
*Katherine I Morley and Pablo Perel*
- Part 5 Novel topics in prognosis research**
- 13 Individual participant data meta-analysis of prognosis  
studies 281**  
*Richard D Riley, Thomas PA Debray, and Karel GM Moons*
- 14 Electronic healthcare records and prognosis research 298**  
*Kelvin P Jordan and Karel GM Moons*
- 15 Novel statistical methods for prognosis research 311**  
*Michael J Crowther and Mark J Rutherford*
- 16 Machine learning in prognosis research 328**  
*Mihaela van der Schaar and Harry Hemingway*
- Appendix 343  
Index 345