Contents

Introduction vii

- 1. Modernity and Modernism 3
- 2. Modern Art and Literature: Early Phases 27
- 3. Modern Art and Literature: Later Phases 60
- 4. Modernism and Empiricism 89

Part 2: The Dilemmas of Empiricism

- 5. Science and Modernity 123
- 6. A Matter of Time 151
- 7. Time Concerns 169

Part 3: Politics and Modernism

- 8. Modernism Left and Right 201
- The Politics of Empiricism and Transcendentalism 217
- 10. The Politics of Fascism 233

Part 4: Concerning the Self

- 11. The Sources of the Modernist Self 253
- 12. The Modernist Self in Capitalism 283

Notes 313 Index 343