## **Contents**

	List of figures Notes on contributors Acknowledgements	viii xi xvi
	RT ONE	1
	MOAG	•
1	Introduction: a new historiography of the Nazi medical experiments and coerced research PAUL WEINDLING	3
2	The use and abuse of medical research ethics: the German <i>Richtlinien</i> /guidelines for human subject research as an instrument for the protection of research subjects –	
	and of medical science, ca. 1931–61/64  VOLKER ROELCKE	33
3	The Society of German Neurologists and Psychiatrists and research in the context of eugenics and "euthanasia" HANS-WALTER SCHMUHL	57
PA	RT TWO	
Cli	nics and the sciences	71
4	Research on the boundary between life and death: coercive experiments on pregnant women and their foetuses during National Socialism	73
	GABRIELE CZARNOWSKI AND SABINE HILDEBRANDT	
5	August Hirt and the supply of corpses at the Anatomical Institute of the Reichsuniversität Strassburg (1941–44)	100
	R APHAEL TOLEDANO	



## vi Contents

6	Nazi anthropology and the taking of face masks: face and death masks in the anthropological collection of the Natural History Museum, Vienna MARGIT BERNER	121
7	Beyond Spiegelgrund and Berkatit: human experimentation and coerced research at the Vienna School of Medicine, 1939 to 1945 HERWIG CZECH	138
8	Murdering the sick in the name of progress? The Heidelberg psychiatrist Carl Schneider as a brain researcher and "therapeutic idealist"  MAIKE ROTZOLL AND GERRIT HOHENDORF	163
9	Der Kinderfachabteilung vorzuschlagen: the selection and elimination of children at the Youth Psychiatric Clinic Loben (1941–45) KAMILA UZARCZYK	183
	RT THREE ncentration camps	207
	_	207
10	Children as victims of medical experiments in concentration camps ASTRID LEY	209
11	The story of how the Ravensbrück "Rabbits" were captured in photos ALEKSANDRA LOEWENAU	221
12	Rascher and the "Russians": human experimentation on Soviet prisoners in Dachau – a new perspective NICHOLA FARRON	257
13	Heißmeyer's forgotten victims: tuberculosis experiments on adults in Neuengamme 1944–45 ANNA VON VILLIEZ	272
PA	RT FOUR	
	gacies	291
14	From witness to indictee: Eugen Haagen and his court hearings from the Nuremberg Medical Trial (1946–47) to the Struthof Medical Trials (1952–54) CHRISTIAN BONAH AND FLORIAN SCHMALTZ	293

		Contents	vii
15	Informed testimonies: physicians' accounts of Nazi medical experiments in the context of early Czechoslovak war crimes	S	
	investigations, 1945–48 MICHAL V. SIMUNEK		316
16	Post-war legacies, 1945–2015: victims, bodies, and brain tissipaul weindling	ies	337

365

Index