

Contents

Foreword	vii
About the Author	xi
Summary	xiii
Introduction	1
1. Constitutional and Political Issues	6
Iran's Political System and Its Cultural Foundations in 1979	6
Iran's Islamic Constitution and Its Cultural and Ideological Basis	14
Developments Following Constitutional Reform	32
2. The Military Establishment: Adapting to Peacetime	46
Background and Developments since the Revolution	46
The Role of the Military in Iranian Society and Politics	50
The Size of the Military Establishment	53

3. The Economy: From Boom to Bust to What?	56
Weaknesses of the Shah's Economic Policy	56
Ideological Confusion: Impediment to Economic Planning and Development	58
Islamic Economics: Is It Possible?	61
The First Economic Development Plan	65
Current Characteristics of the Economy	67
Economic Prospects: Challenges and Assets	74
Rafsanjani's Economic Policies and Plans	80
4. Culture and Society: Toward a New Islamist-Nationalist Synthesis?	92
Relegitimizing Iranianism	94
Rehabilitating Iran's Literary Figures	95
Encouraging the Arts, Publishing, and Electronic Media	95
Islamization of Education: Challenges of Modernity	98
Research and Development	100
5. Foreign Relations: Continuity and Change	101
Iran's Foreign Relations in 1979	102
Developments after the Revolution	106
The Transitional Period	109
1981-1984: Radical Ascendancy and the Export of Revolution	112
1984-1988: Continued Tug of War, Fluctuation, and Creeping Realism	114
The Ayatollah Khomeini's Death and the Rafsanjani Presidency	121
Iraq's Invasion of Kuwait: New Opportunities and Challenges for Iranian Foreign Policy	126
Conclusions and Outlook	139
Notes	145
Index	156