

Contents

Preface to Fourth Edition	vii
Note on Transliteration	vii
Abbreviations	ix
Currency Exchange Rates	x
Land Measures	x
Note on Statistics	xi

I

A. INTRODUCTION

The Region Defined 1 *History and Politics* 4 *Faiths, Sects, and Minorities* 32 *Economic and Social* 41

B. THEMATIC STUDIES

1. The Origins of the Palestine Problem (E. Monroe)	47
2. Arab Political Movements (P. Mansfield)	66
3. The United States in the Middle East (R. Hunter)	90
4. Soviet Policy in the Middle East (G. Wheeler)	100
5. The Oil Industry in the Middle East (E. Penrose)	111
6. Contemporary Trends in Literature and Art in Iraq, Syria, Lebanon, and Jordan (J. Jabra)	123
7. Cultural Trends in Modern Egypt (L. Awad)	127

II ARABIA

1. Saudi Arabia	136
2. Yemen	154
3. The People's Democratic Republic of Yemen	168
4. Kuwait	185
5. Bahrain	192
6. Qatar	195
7. The Trucial States	197
8. Oman	206

III EGYPT

The Land and the People 213 *History and Politics* 214 *The Revolution and After* 223 *Social Survey* 243 *The Economy* 248

IV IRAN

The Land and the People 258 *History and Politics* 261 *Government and Administration* 290 *Social Survey* 295 *Economic Survey* 297

V IRAQ

The Land and the People 311 *History and Politics* 314 *Government and Constitution* 328 *Social and Economic Survey* 329

VI ISRAEL

The Land and the People 340 *History and Politics* 347 *Government and Constitution* 357 *Social Survey* 363 *Economic Survey* 367

VII THE HASHIMITE KINGDOM OF JORDAN

The Land and the People 375 *History and Politics* 377 *Government and Constitution* 389 *Social and Economic Survey* 391

VIII LEBANON

The People 399 *Post-Independence History* 400 *Government and Administration* 410 *Social Survey* 411 *Economic Survey* 412

IX THE SUDAN

The Land and the People 418 *History and Politics* 421 *Government and Administration* 450 *Social Survey* 450 *Economic Survey* 451

X SYRIA

1. *Syria and Lebanon: The Land* 457 *History* 458
2. *Syria: Post-War History and Politics* 464 *The People* 481 *Government* 482 *Social Survey* 483 *Economic Survey* 483

XI TURKEY

The Land and the People 489 *History and Politics* 493 *Social Survey* 507 *Economic Survey* 514

STATISTICAL APPENDICES 523

READING LIST 567

INDEX 573

MAPS

The Gulf States 199

Israel and Occupied Territories 342

The Middle East at end of book