

# INHALTSVERZEICHNIS/CONTENTS

## Volume I

SUZANA MATEŠIĆ

A Record of the 23<sup>rd</sup> Congress of Roman Frontier Studies .. 12

### 1 RECENT RESEARCH ON THE RAETIAN LIMES

C. SEBASTIAN SOMMER

**Raetia – Rise and Development of the Military Province from the First to the Third Century AD** ..... 19

MICHAEL MACKENSEN

**Organization and Development of the Late Roman Frontier in the Provinces of Raetia prima et secunda (ca. AD 270/300–450)** ..... 47

### 2 SMALL-SCALE ROME? PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND URBAN FEATURES IN ROMAN MILITARY VICI

MARTINA MEYR UND CHRISTOF FLÜGEL

**Rom am Limes? Urbane Qualitäten von Militärvicis** ..... 71

KAROLIEN PAZMANY

**Garrison Settlements – Roman Towns at the Frontier? Urban Developments in the Provinces of Germania superior, Raetia and Noricum** ..... 79

ÁNGEL MORILLO CERDÁN, VICTORINO GARCÍA MARCOS AND JAVIER SALIDO DOMÍNGUEZ

**The Military vicus Ad legionem – Puente Castro, León (Hispania citerior)** ..... 85

LIVIU PETCULESCU AND CRISTINA MITAR

**The Civilian Settlement at Micia. Topography, Chronology and Legal Status** ..... 95

WOLFGANG CZYSZ

**A horreum from the Reign of Emperor Trajan at Gontia/Günzburg and other Large Buildings on the Raetian Danube Border and the Limes** ..... 102

GEREON BALLE UND MARKUS SCHOLZ

**Der sog. Monumentalbau neben dem Reiterlager von Aquileia/Heidenheim: Bad oder Palast?** ..... 115

THOMAS BECKER UND AYLA LANG

**Ungewöhnliche Baustrukturen im vicus des Kastells Inheiden (Germania superior)** ..... 123

OVIDIU ȚENȚEA

**Baths and Bathing in Dacia under Trajan** ..... 133

TONY WILMOTT AND IAN HAYNES

**Sacred Spaces in the Extra-Mural Settlement of Alauna/Maryport (Britannia)** ..... 138

ANDREAS A. SCHAFLITZL AND MARKUS SCHOLZ

**Sacred Spaces in Losodica/Munningen** ..... 145

### 3 OPEN/CLOSED FRONTIERS

MATTHEW SYMONDS

**Who goes there? The Evolution of Access through Hadrian's Wall and the Antonine Wall** ..... 153

ALISTAIR MCCLUSKEY

**The “Functions” of Hadrian's Wall; a View from the Trenches** ..... 159

DAVID J. BREEZE

**The Role of Zeitgeist in Understanding Roman Frontiers** ..... 164

EDUARD NEMETH

**Close Encounters at the Roman Frontiers during the Principate** ..... 168

ADAM PAŽOUT

**Early Roman Fortifications in the Northern Negev – A Spatial Analysis** ..... 174

### 4 FOOD AND DRINK

ULRICH STOCKINGER

**Worth their Salt. The Importance of Salt for Life on the Frontier and on Military Operations** ..... 183

S. THOMAS PARKER

**Military Diet versus Civilian Diet on the Arabian Frontier** ..... 189

STEVE R. MATTHEWS

**Moving Supplies to the Dobrogea Garrison** ..... 196

SUE STALLIBRASS

**Provision and Procurement of Animals and their Products on the Northern Frontier of Britannia. A Comparison of Evidence from Writing Tablets and Animal Bones** ..... 202

NIKOLAY RUSEV

**Late Antique Amphorae from the Bulgarian Part of the Lower Danube Limes** ..... 208

CLIVE BRIDGER

**Last (B)Orders please! The Beer Necessities of Roman Military Life on the German Limes** ..... 215

TÜNDE KASZAB-OLSCHEWSKI

**Heilpflanzen an Militärstandorten** ..... 223

## 5 WASTE NOT, WANT NOT? RUBBISH DISPOSAL AND THE ROMAN ARMY

STEFANIE HOSS

**Introduction: Waste Not, Want Not? Rubbish Disposal and the Roman Army** ..... 231

M. C. BISHOP

**Military Middens and the Taphonomic Dynamic** ..... 233

JÜRGEN TRUMM

**Littering und Legionäre – Der „Schutthügel“ von *Vindonissa*** ..... 239

ALEXANDRA SCHUBERT

**Die Müllentsorgung an römischen Militärstandorten – Ein Überblick** ..... 249

STEFANIE HOSS

**Military Wet Dumps in the Netherlands** ..... 255

## 6 BEYOND THE EMPIRE'S EDGE: VISUALIZATION AND STRATEGY

ELIZABETH WOLFRAM THILL

**Don't Confuse Us with the Facts: Visualizing the Frontier in the Capital City** ..... 265

EBERHARD SAUER AND KONSTANTIN PITSKHELAURI

**Securing the Caucasus through Intelligence and Hard Power: Rome and Persia at the “Caspian Gates” (Darial Gorge, Georgia)** ..... 273

GEORGE CUPCEA

**Military Personnel and Frontier Security – *regionarii*** ..... 280

JÁN RAJTÁR, CLAUS-MICHAEL HÜSSEN UND RÓBERT ÓLVECKY

**Römische temporäre Lager im Quadenland östlich der Kleinen Karpaten** ..... 286

BALÁZS KOMORÓCZY, MAREK VLACH, JÁN RAJTÁR,

RÓBERT ÓLVECKY UND CLAUS-MICHAEL HÜSSEN  
**Temporäre Lager aus der Zeit der Markomannenkriege entlang der militärischen Vormarschroute an March und Thaya** ..... 296

BALÁZS KOMORÓCZY, MAREK VLACH UND

CLAUS-MICHAEL HÜSSEN  
**Die Dislokation römischer Truppen im Kerngebiet der Markomannen** ..... 305

## 7 SIGNALLING IN THE ARMY

MICHAL DYČKA

**The Modus Operandi of the Antonine Wall. Implications of the Viewshed Analysis to the Way how Roman Frontiers could actually work** ..... 315

MACIEJ MARCINIAK

**“*Caesar* [...] *quo agnito per purpureum signum draconis* [...]”** ..... 323

EUGEN S. TEODOR

**Watching and Warning along the *Limes Transalutanus*. The Search for Watchtowers along its Southern Sector** .... 331

## 8 RECONSTRUCTIONS OF ROMAN FORTIFIED SITES AND THEIR SURROUNDINGS

PIOTR ZAKRZEWSKI

***Portae Castrorum* – Reconstructing the Gates of the Roman Legionary Fortress at *Novae* (Lower Moesia)** .... 343

TADEUSZ SARNOWSKI

***In medio castrorum legionis I Italicae at Novae*. Preserved Remains, 3D Virtual Modelling and Full-size Visualization on the Original Site** ..... 350

ORSOLYA HEINRICH-TAMÁSKA, ZSOLT VASÁROS AND

GÁBOR NAGY  
**Keszthely-Fenekpuszta (Hungary): Proposals for the Reconstruction and Visualization of a Late Antique Fort in Pannonia** ..... 360

MARIO BLOIER

**The Noric Fort of *Boiodurum* (Passau-Innstadt). An Attempt at a Virtual Reconstruction** ..... 370

DMITRY KARELIN, TATIANA ZHITPELEVA AND MARIA KARELINA

**Some Problems and Peculiarities of the 3D-reconstructions of Late Roman Forts in Egypt** ..... 378

## 9 PRESENTING THE ROMAN FRONTIER

ROB COLLINS, NUALA DAVIS AND SUZANNE HARDY

**The “Virtual” Wall: Building Global Interest in Roman Frontiers through Digital Outreach** ..... 387

IGOR VUKMANIĆ

**Presentation of an Invisible Site when the Roman Fort *Ad Militare* is taken into Consideration** .... 392

NIGEL MILLS

**Illuminating the Frontier** ..... 400

## 10 AN IMPERIAL POLICY OF "DEFENCE IN DEPTH":

### A REALITY OR A MIRAGE?

ANDREW GRAHAM POULTER AND MARKUS GSCHWIND

#### Introduction: An Imperial Policy of

"Defence in Depth": a Reality or a Mirage? ..... 407

PETER BRENNAN

#### The tantalizing Notitia Dignitatum:

realizing a Mirage..... 411

MARKUS GSCHWIND

Keeping Syria under Roman Control ..... 416

ANTHONY COMFORT

#### Fortifications on the Frontier between Rome and

Persia in Late Antiquity: the Case of the Tur Abdin..... 422

ANDREW GRAHAM POULTER

#### Soldiers in Towns and Towns in Forts; the Role of the

Military in the Hinterland of the Danubian Limes in  
Thrace (ca. AD 259-378) ..... 430

ANDREEA DRĂGAN, ROBIN DÜRR AND FELIX TEICHER

#### Vindenis (Glavnik/Gllamnik, Kosovo) –

Roman Military Presence in the Heart of the  
Dardanian Mining District ..... 436

ZSOLT VISY

#### Some Considerations on the Late Roman

Fortifications of Inner Pannonia ..... 447

CHRISTOPH GUTJAHR AND EVA STEIGBERGER

#### The "Devil's Ditch" – A Late Roman Limes in the

Middle of Noricum? ..... 454

LARS BLÖCK UND MARCUS ZAGERMANN

#### Vom Hinterland zur Grenzzone – Das südliche

Ober rheingebiet zwischen 200 und 300 n. Chr. .... 462

MARION BRÜGGLER

#### The 4<sup>th</sup> and Early 5<sup>th</sup> Centuries on the German

Lower Rhine in the Light of Recent Research ..... 472

RAYMOND BRULET

*Ad Intima Galliarum* ..... 480

PETE WILSON

#### Was Britannia different? Defence in Depth, Topo- graphic Necessity or Inertia? Military Deployment

in Northern England in the 4<sup>th</sup> Century AD ..... 487

## 11 TIMBER FORTS AND FORTRESSES

JULIA CHORUS

Introduction: Timber Forts and Fortresses ..... 493

RYAN NIEMEIJER

#### Buildings and Building Materials from the

Large Augustan Camp on the Hunerberg in Nijmegen .. 497

BETTINA TREMMEL

#### Ausgrabungen an der Umwehrung des Halterner

Hauptlagers 2012–2017 ..... 505

KIRA LAPPÉ

*The praetoria* of the Augustan Legionary Camps ..... 512

KARL OBERHOFER

#### Moving out from *Brigantium* (Bregenz/A):

a *Wooden Construction as an Indicator of  
the Military Fort's Demolition* ..... 521

PIOTR DYCZEK

#### Wooden Barracks of the First Cohort of the

*legio VIII Augusta* from *Novae* (Moesia inferior)..... 530

DAVID WOOLLISCROFT

#### Geophysical and Field-walking Surveys at the

Legionary Fortress of Inchtuthil ..... 537

JULIA CHORUS

#### First in Timber, next in Stone: The Use of Timber in Auxiliary Forts along the Lower Rhine

in the Netherlands ..... 545

## 12 CRAFTSMEN, TOOLS, TECHNIQUES, MACHINES AND MANUFACTURE ON THE ROMAN LIMES

MARTIJN A. WIJNHOFEN

Laid out Flat: Mail Making in the Roman Period ..... 555

ILDAR KAYUMOV

*Μονάγκων* and *onager*: A new Look at an old Problem .. 564

# Volume II

## 13 BUILDING MATERIALS: ELEMENTS OF CONSTRUCTION, ELEMENTS OF EXPRESSION?

TANJA ROMANKIEWICZ

**Baumaterialien als Mittel zum (konstruktiven) Zweck und Ausdruck? Römischer Beton als Fallstudie** ..... 587

TOMÁŠ JANEK

**Morphometry – A new Method in Roman Brick Stamp Comparison** ..... 595

CRAIG A. HARVEY

**The Ceramic Building Material Industry along the Southern *Limes Arabicus*: The Nabataeans as Suppliers to the Roman Army** ..... 601

## 14 „UNPLEASANT TO LIVE IN, YET IT MAKES THE CITY RICH.“ INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE IN MILITARY AND CIVIL SETTLEMENTS ALONG THE LIMES

ORSOLYA LÁNG AND SZILVIA BÍRÓ

**“Unpleasant to live in, yet it makes the city rich”. Industry and Commerce in Military and Civil Settlements along the Pannonian Limes** ..... 609

MARTIN MOSSER

**The Legionary Brickyard of *Vindobona* (Vienna, Austria)** ..... 620

HANNES FLÜCK, SABINE DESCHLER-ERB, ROMAN SCHMIDIG UND SARAH LO RUSSO

**Falsche Abschreckbecken und echte Gerbergruben – Zum Nachweis handwerklicher Tätigkeit in den *canabae legionis* von *Vindonissa*** ..... 628

SIMON SULK

**The Salisberg *vicus*. Fort(s), Bath(s) and a Watermill? The Transformation of a Settlement at Hanau-Kesselstadt** .. 637

HANS-PETER KUHNEN

**Caravan Trade, *foederati* and the *Limes Arabiae et Palaestinae*** ..... 646

## 15 THE EASTERN FRONTIER AND THE LIMES IN NORTH AFRICA

ILYA BULKIN

**The Roman Defensive Fortifications of the Northern Black Sea Coast: pro and contra *Limes Tauricus*** ..... 655

TIMOTHY B. MITFORD

**The Cappadocian Limes** ..... 661

MICHAŁ MARCIAK

**Roman Adiabene? Concerning the Origin of a Historical and Cultural Misconception** ..... 668

IGNACIO ARCE, DENIS FEISSEL AND

THOMAS M. WEBER-KARYOTAKIS

**The Anastasius Edict Project: A Preliminary Report. Part 1 – The Epigraphic Evidence** ..... 673

IGNACIO ARCE

**The Anastasius Edict Project: A Preliminary Report. Part 2 – The Archaeological, Architectural and Historical Contexts** ..... 682

PAMELA K. KOULIANOS

**The Cessation of the Perfume Industry at *Petra*: A Broader Analysis** ..... 691

SARAH WENNER

***Petra*'s Relationship with its Hinterland from the Nabataean to the Early Byzantine Period** ..... 696

ZBIGNIEW T. FIEMA AND FRANCOIS VILLENEUVE

**The Roman Military Camp in Ancient *Hegra*** ..... 702

WALTER D. WARD

***Pilgrimage, Trade, and Security in the Southern Levant in the 6<sup>th</sup> Century AD*** ..... 712

TIMOTHY C. HART

**The Decline and Fall of the Vandal Kingdom: Continuity and Collapse on the 5<sup>th</sup> Century African Limes** ..... 718

ALAN RUSHWORTH

**Roads, Itineraries and *Limites*: the case of the *Limes Tripolitanus Iter*** ..... 723

## 16 THE FRONTIER ON THE DANUBE

RENÉ PLOYER

**Where are the Forts of *Lentia*? New Research on Roman Military Facilities in Linz (Austria)** ..... 733

ZDRAVKO DIMITROV

***Colonia Ulpia Traiana Ratiaria* – The Building Complexes found during Recent Excavations at the Roman Fortress and Colony on the Lower Danube** ..... 740

AGNIESZKA TOMAS

**Civil Settlement at *Novae* (Moesia inferior)** ..... 748

IOAN PISO UND DAN DEAC

**Eine neue kaiserliche Statuenbasis aus Buciumi und Caracallas Reise nach Dakien** ..... 756

IOAN CAROL OPRIȘ AND ALEXANDRU RAȚIU

***Capidava* – The Late Roman Fortlet (Late 6<sup>th</sup> – Early 7<sup>th</sup> Century AD). Chronological Issues** ..... 763

FELIX MARCU, GEORGE CUPCEA, RADU ZĂGREANU, HORAȚIU COCIȘ AND CORNELIU GAIU

**Recent Developments in Understanding the *limes porolissensis*** ..... 772

## 17 ROMAN BRITAIN

REBECCA H. JONES

**Soldiers and Sailors in the Conquest of Scotland** ..... 781

NICK HODGSON

**The Baths of the Roman Fort at Wallsend on Hadrian's Wall** ..... 788

JOHN P. SALVATORE AND MARC STEINMETZER

**The Recently discovered Roman Military Supply-base at St. Loye's College, Exeter, Devon, Southwest Britain: Interpretation and Significance** ..... 793

## 18 THE RHINE AS A BORDER IN LOWER GERMANY

BORIS A. N. BURANDT

**Habitare et deponere. Die archäologischen Ausgrabungen in der Nord-West-Ecke des Bonner Legionslagers 2013/14** ... 803

MARION BRÜGGLER

**Neue Untersuchungen im Umfeld des Legionslagers Vetera II** ..... 811

MARENNE ZANDSTRA

**Leaving their Mark: Graffiti from Military Sites on the Lower Rhine** ..... 817

MICHAEL DODT UND ALFRED SCHÄFER

**Neue Forschungen zur Innenbebauung des spätrömischen Kastells Divitia (Köln-Deutz)** ..... 824

## 19 RAETIA AND UPPER GERMANY

GERTRUD KUHNLE

**Die revidierten Eckdaten der römischen Militärpräsenz in Argenterate/Straßburg** ..... 833

THOMAS FISCHER

**Prunkgürtel vom Typ Großsprüfening** ..... 842

JUAN MANUEL BERMÚDEZ LORENZO

**New Amphorae Epigraphy found in Raetia** ..... 850

ELISABETH KRIEGER

**Erste Ergebnisse zu den Wachttürmen am Raetischen Limes** ..... 854

MARTIN GRÜNEWALD

**Gontia as a Melting Pot. The Composition of the Population during Günzburg's Early Roman Military Period, as Reflected by its Graves. Thoughts about a Model for Raetia** ..... 861

VERONIKA FISCHER

**Magnetometerprospektion im Areal von Ostkastell III b in Sorviodurum/Straubing - Die Innenbebauung des Kastells der cohors I Flavia Canathenorum milliaria sagittariorum** ..... 870

CHRISTOPH LINDNER

**Two Fortlets in Hanau-Mittelbuchen. New Evidence on the Wetteraulimes in the Late 1<sup>st</sup> and Early 2<sup>nd</sup> Century AD** ..... 876

CECILIA MONETA

**New Research on the Roman Fort at the Saalburg** ..... 882

THOMAS BECKER

**Der Pfeilerbau im Emsbachtal (WP 3/43a) bei Glashütten und das Ende des Limes im Hochtaunus** ..... 889

## 20 NEW RESEARCH ON REPUBLICAN AND EARLY PRINCIPATE SITES

JAUME NOGUERA, PAU VALDÉS, EDUARD BLE AND JORDI LÓPEZ VILAR

**Tracing the Roman Republican Army. Military Archaeology in the Northeast of the Iberian Peninsula** .... 895

JOSÉ MANUEL COSTA-GARCÍA, ANDRÉS MENÉNDEZ BLANCO, DAVID GONZÁLEZ ÁLVAREZ, MANUEL GAGO MARIÑO, JOÃO FONTE, REBECA BLANCO-ROTEA AND VALENTÍN ÁLVAREZ MARTÍNEZ

**The Presence of the Roman Army in North-Western Hispania: New Archaeological Data from Ancient Asturias and Galicia** ..... 903

SABINE HORNUNG

**Auf den Spuren des Gallischen Krieges - das spät-republikanische Militärlager von Hermeskeil** ..... 911

ACHIM ROST UND SUSANNE WILBERS-ROST

**Das ausgedehnte Schlachtfeld von Kalkriese (Varusschlacht 9 n. Chr.) - Aktuelle Forschungen und neue Ergebnisse** ..... 921

JULIA KOPF

**The Function of Brigantium (Bregenz, Austria) on the Augustan and Tiberian Rhine Frontier Line** ..... 932

## 21 ROMAN SOLDIERS AND RELIGION

JURAJ SARKISJAN

**Utilization of the Pottery Shards from Poetovian Mithraea** ..... 941

CATHERINE LEISSER

**Jupiter Dolichenus: Axiom or Enigma?** ..... 945

MIRIAM ETTI

**Shrines and Religion in the Zugmantel Fort and Vicus** .... 950

DOMINIC MOREAU

**The Episcopal Sees on the Roman 'limes' up to AD 610: A Prosopographical Investigation** ..... 957

MIRNA VUKOV

**Altars Set Up by Roman Soldiers at Military Sites on the Danubian and Delmataean Limes in Croatia** ..... 968

## 22 HOW TO BUILD A ROMAN CAMP

ECKHARD DESCHLER-ERB

**Introduction: How to Build a Roman Fort** ..... 975

SABINE DESCHLER-ERB, ECKHARD DESCHLER-ERB AND GABRIELE RASBACH <b>How to Build a Roman Fort – Archaeological and Bioarchaeological Relicts</b> .....	976	TOMASZ DZIURDZIK <b>Spatial Aspects of Religious Ceremonies in <i>principia</i> of Roman Military Camps</b> .....	1072
JOSÉ MANUEL COSTA-GARCÍA <b>Roman Camp and Fort Design in Hispania: An Approach to the Distribution, Morphology and Settlement Pattern of Roman Military Sites during the Early Empire</b> .....	986	DOREL BONDOC <b>Roman Bridges over the Lower Danube</b> .....	1076
MAAIKE GROOT <b>How to Feed a Roman Camp</b> .....	994	LAVINIA GRUMEZA <b>Where is the Border? In Search of the Western Dacian Limes from a "Barbarian" Perspective</b> .....	1080
LAURA I. KOOISTRA, PAULINE VAN RIJN (†) AND SILKE LANGE <b>Supply Networks of the Roman Army in the Rhine Delta during the Pre-Flavian Period</b> .....	1001	DRAGOȘ MĂNDESCU <b>Then and Now. The <i>Limes Transalutanus</i> 130 Years after its Discovery</b> .....	1083
DANIEL BURGER-VÖLLMECKE <b>Erneuerungen von Lagerumwehungen am Beispiel des Legionslagers von <i>Mogontiacum</i>/Mainz</b> .....	1007	BRAHIM M'BAREK AND DOMINIC MOREAU <b>The Plan of <i>Abritus</i> (Moesia secunda/inferior). <i>Status quaestionis</i> in 2015</b> .....	1087
MARTIN LEMKE <b>The Water Supply of the Legionary Fortress of <i>Novae</i> (Bulgaria)</b> .....	1015	JANUSZ RECLAW <b>Representations of the Means of Wheeled Transport from Lower Moesia and Thrace</b> .....	1092
BRAHIM M'BAREK <b>Theodorus the Silentarius and the Military Architecture of the Eastern Roman Empire in the 6<sup>th</sup> Century AD</b> .....	1024	ANDREA STELLA <b>Roman Provincial Coins from <i>Aquileia</i>: New Evidence on the Connection with the Danubian Limes in the 3<sup>rd</sup> Century AD</b> .....	1096
<b>23 SEX ON THE FRONTIERS. TEXTUAL AND MATERIAL REPRESENTA- TIONS OF HUMAN SEXUALITY AT THE EDGE OF EMPIRE</b>		RUI MORAIS, CÉSAR OLIVEIRA AND ÁNGEL MORILLO CERDÁN <b>New Paradigms for the Roman Economy. Flat-based <i>Amphorae</i> and Common Ware as Further Load Units</b> .....	1099
ROB COLLINS AND TATIANA IVLEVA <b>Introduction: Sex on the Frontiers. Textual and Material Representations of Human Sexuality at the Edge of Empire</b> .....	1035	ANNETTE FRÖLICH <b>Two Roman Glasses – for Drinking?</b> .....	1103
KAI JUNTUNEN <b>"Married with Children" – The Marital Patterns of the Roman Auxiliary Soldiers in the <i>Diplomata Militaria</i></b> .....	1039	RADA VARGA <b>Epigraphic Manifestations of Medical Personnel. A Comparative Approach to the Epigraphy of "Military" and "Civilian" Health Workers</b> .....	1106
IVA KAIĆ <b>Engraved Gems from <i>Tilurium</i> as a Glimpse into Roman Soldiers' Sexuality</b> .....	1046	SANDRA SCHRÖER AND HELEN MARTIN <b>Calculating Borders? Spatial Analysis as a Method to Reconstruct Roman Provincial Borders</b> .....	1108
TATIANA IVLEVA <b>Same-Sex and Polygamous/Polygynous Unions in the Northwest Roman Provinces and Frontiers</b> .....	1051	MICHAEL MACKENSEN <b>The Late Roman Fort and <i>vicus</i> of <i>Submuntorium</i>/ Burghöfe on the Upper Danube</b> .....	1112
<b>24 POSTER SESSION</b>		FERDINAND HEIMERL <b>The Late Roman Fortification of <i>Beda</i>/ <i>Bitburg</i> (Belgica prima)</b> .....	1116
ROBERT BEWLEY, MIKE BISHOP, EMMA CUNLIFFE, DAVID MATTINGLY, NICHOLE SHELDRIK AND ANDREW WILSON <b>Roman Military Archaeology in Danger</b> .....	1060	GERTRUD KUHNLE AND SEBASTIAN RISTOW <b>A Late Antique Basin in the Former Military Camp of <i>Strasbourg/Argentorate</i>: Part of a Baptistery?</b> .....	1120
MARIE-HÉLENE GRUNWALD <b>An Ephemeral Fortlet in Mainz-Kastel (Wiesbaden)</b> .....	1064	R. JEROEN VAN ZÖOLINGEN <b>Curved Ceramic Firedogs in the Western Low Countries</b> .....	1125
ANDREW TIBBS <b>Facing the Enemy: The Orientation of Roman Forts in Northern Britain</b> .....	1068		