
Contents

Part I Outlines

- | | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 1 | Introduction to Landscapes and Landforms of Turkey | 3 |
| | Catherine Kuzucuoğlu, Attila Çiner, and Nizamettin Kazancı | |
| 2 | The Physical Geography of Turkey: An Outline | 7 |
| | Catherine Kuzucuoğlu | |
| 3 | The Tectonic Control on the Geomorphological Landscapes of Turkey | 17 |
| | Catherine Kuzucuoğlu, A. M. Celâl Şengör, and Attila Çiner | |
| 4 | The Geomorphological Regions of Turkey | 41 |
| | Catherine Kuzucuoğlu, Attila Çiner, and Nizamettin Kazancı | |

Part II Karst

- | | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| 5 | Karstic Landscapes and Landforms in Turkey | 181 |
| | Lütfi Nazik, Murat Poyraz, and Mustafa Karabıyıkoglu | |
| 6 | Gypsum Karst Landscape in the Sivas Basin | 197 |
| | Uğur Doğan and Serdar Yeşilyurt | |
| 7 | The Antalya Tufas: Landscapes, Morphologies, Age, Formation Processes and Early Human Activities | 207 |
| | Erdal Koşun, Baki Varol, and Harun Taşkıran | |
| 8 | Pamukkale Travertines: A Natural and Cultural Monument in the World Heritage List | 219 |
| | Erhan Altunel and Francesco D'Andria | |

Part III Coastal Landforms

- | | | |
|-----------|--|------------|
| 9 | Coastal Landforms and Landscapes of Turkey | 233 |
| | Attila Çiner | |
| 10 | The Geology and Geomorphology of İstanbul | 249 |
| | A. M. Celâl Şengör and Tayfun Kındap | |
| 11 | The Sinop Peninsula: The Northernmost Part of Asia Minor | 265 |
| | Cengiz Yıldırım, Okan Tüysüz, and Tolga Görüm | |
| 12 | Landscape Development and Changing Environment of Troia (North-western Anatolia) | 277 |
| | İlhan Kayan | |
| 13 | Rapid Delta Growth in Historical Times at Ephesus and Miletus—The Examples of the Küçük and the Büyük Menderes Rivers | 293 |
| | Helmut Brückner | |

14	Landscape Development of the Eşen Valley and Delta Plain (Letoon and Patara Sites)	307
	Ertuğ Öner	
Part IV Lakes		
15	The Lake Basins of South-west Anatolia	325
	Nizamettin Kazancı and Neil Roberts	
16	Salted Landscapes in the Tuz Gölü (Central Anatolia): The End Stage of a Tertiary Basin	339
	Erman Özsayın, Alper Gürbüz, Catherine Kuzucuoğlu, and Burçin Erdoğu	
17	Geomorphological Landscapes in the Konya Plain and Surroundings	353
	Catherine Kuzucuoğlu	
18	Lake Van	369
	Ebru Akköprü and Aurélien Christol	
Part V Highlands		
19	A Fossil Morphology: The Miocene Fluvial Network of the Western Taurus (Turkey)	385
	Olivier Monod and Catherine Kuzucuoğlu	
20	Ice in Paradise: Glacial Heritage Landscapes of Anatolia	397
	Mehmet Akif Sarıkaya and Attila Çiner	
21	Pleistocene Glacier Heritage and Present-Day Glaciers in the Southeastern Taurus (İhtiyar Şahap Mountains)	413
	Ali Fuat Doğu	
22	Aladağlar Mountain Range: A Landscape-Shaped by the Interplay of Glacial, Karstic, and Fluvial Erosion	423
	C. Serdar Bayarı, Alexander Klimchouk, M. Akif Sarıkaya, and Lütfi Nazik	
23	Glacial Landscape and Old-Growth Forests of the Mount Kaçkar National Park (Eastern Black Sea Region)	437
	İhsan Çiçek, Gürcan Gürgen, Harun Tunçel, Ali Fuat Doğu, and Oğuz Kurdoğlu	
24	The Köroğlu Mountains: The Most Settled Highlands of Anatolia	447
	Nizamettin Kazancı and Yaşar Suludere	
Part VI Tectono Geomorphology		
25	Fairyland in the Erzurum High Plateau, Eastern Anatolia	461
	Fuat Saroğlu and Yıldırım Güngör	
26	Landscape Evolution and Occupation History in the Vicinity of Amasya	471
	M. Korhan Ertuğr	
27	The North Anatolian Fault and the North Anatolian Shear Zone	481
	A. M. Celâl Şengör and Cengiz Zabcı	
28	Morphotectonics of the Alaşehir Graben with a Special Emphasis on the Landscape of the Ancient City of Sardis, Western Turkey	495
	Gürol Seyitoglu, Nicholas D. Cahill, Veysel Işık, and Korhan Esat	
29	The Büyük Menderes River: Origin of Meandering Phenomenon	509
	Alper Gürbüz and Nizamettin Kazancı	

30 Geomorphic Response to Rapid Uplift in a Folded Structure: The Upper Tigris Case	521
Sabri Karadoğan and Catherine Kuzucuoğlu	
Part VII Volcanics	
31 A Fascinating Gift from Volcanoes: The Fairy Chimneys and Underground Cities of Cappadocia	535
Attila Çiner and Erkan Aydar	
32 Quaternary Volcanic Landscapes and Prehistoric Sites in Southern Cappadocia: Göllüdağ, Acıgöl and Hasandağ	551
Damase Mouralis, Erkan Aydar, Ahmet Türkecan, and Catherine Kuzucuoğlu	
33 In the Footsteps of Strabon: Mount Erciyes Volcano—The Roof of Central Anatolia and Sultansazlığı Basin	565
Erkan Aydar, Erdal Şen, Mehmet Akif Sarıkaya, and Catherine Kuzucuoğlu	
34 Quaternary Monogenetic Volcanoes Scattered on a Horst: The Bountiful Landscape of Kula	577
Erdal Şen, Mehmet Korhan Erturaç, and Erdal Gümüş	
35 Nemrut Caldera and Eastern Anatolian Volcanoes: Fire in the Highlands	589
İnan Ulusoy, H. Evren Çubukçu, Damase Mouralis, and Erkan Aydar	
Part VIII Geoheritage	
36 Threats and Conservation of Landscapes in Turkey	603
Nizamettin Kazancı and Catherine Kuzucuoğlu	