

Contents

List of Symbols and Abbreviations XI

Introduction XIII

- 1 General Concepts of Stereoselective Synthesis 1
 - 1.1 Principles of Differentiating Molecules 1
 - 1.2 Characterization of Stereoisomers. Conformation and Configuration 5
 - 1.3 Intramolecular Symmetry. Topicity and Prochirality 9
 - 1.4 Selectivity in Chemistry 14
 - 1.4.1 Substrate Selectivity 14
 - 1.4.1.1 Substrate diastereoselectivity 15
 - 1.4.1.2 Substrate enantioselectivity. Kinetic resolution 16
 - 1.4.2 Product Selectivity 22
 - 1.4.2.1 Formation of stereoisomers 23
 - 1.4.2.2 Conditions necessary for stereoselectivity 30
 - 1.4.2.3 Concept of stereodifferentiation 33
 - 1.4.2.4 Methods for inducing stereoselectivity 33
 - 1.4.3 Stereoselective Synthetic Strategies 43
 - 1.4.3.1 Enantioconvergent synthesis 43
 - 1.4.3.2 Selective preparation of both enantiomers from a single substrate 48
 - 1.5 Kinetics and Thermodynamics of Stereoselective Reactions 49
- 2 Stereoselective Catalytic Reductions 53
 - 2.1 Stereoselective Homogeneous Hydrogenations with Rhodium – Phosphine Catalysts 53
 - 2.1.1 Hydrogenation of Olefinic Bonds 57
 - 2.1.1.1 Chiral phosphorus containing ligands 57
 - 2.1.1.2 Rhodium – phosphine catalyst systems 65
 - 2.1.1.3 Influence of experimental conditions 70
 - 2.1.1.4 Substrate dependence of enantioselectivity 74
 - 2.1.1.5 Mechanistic considerations 80
 - 2.1.1.6 Hydrogenation of olefinic bonds with soluble catalysts containing metals other than rhodium 85
 - 2.1.2 Enantioselective Catalytic Hydrogenation of Ketones 87

2.2	Catalytic Hydrosilylation	90
2.3	Heterogeneous Stereoselective Catalytic Hydrogenations	96
2.3.1	Enantioselective Heterogeneous Catalytic Hydrogenations	96
2.3.2	Diastereoselective Heterogeneous Catalytic Hydrogenations	98
3	Stereoselective Non-Catalytic Reduction	105
3.1	Enantioselective Reductions	105
3.1.1	Chiral Lithium Aluminum Hydrides	105
3.1.1.1	Reduction of carbonyl groups	105
3.1.1.2	Reduction of C=N and C≡C bonds	114
3.1.2	Chirally Modified Borohydrides	114
3.1.3	Chiral Boranes	116
3.1.4	Enantioselective Reductions with Hydride Transfer from Carbon	117
3.1.4.1	Chiral trialkyl boranes	118
3.1.4.2	Chiral metal alkyls	120
3.1.4.3	Chiral metal alkoxides	124
3.1.4.4	Chiral 1,4-dihydropyridines	125
3.1.5	Correlation of Substrate Constitution and Enantioselectivity	127
3.2	Diastereoselective Reduction of Carbonyl Groups	131
3.2.1	Stereochemistry of Diastereoselective Ketone Reduction	131
3.2.2	Practical Aspects of Diastereoselective Ketone Reductions	141
4	Stereoselective Oxidations	149
4.1	Enantioselective Oxidations	149
4.1.1	Epoxidation with Chiral Oxidants	149
4.1.2	Oxidations in the Presence of Chiral Catalysts	150
4.2	Diastereoselective Oxidations	154
4.2.1	Diastereoselective Epoxidation	154
4.2.2	Various Stereoselective Oxidations	156
5	Stereoselective Carbon-Carbon Bond Forming Reactions by Nucleophilic Addition to Carbonyl Groups	159
5.1	Addition of Simple Nucleophiles to Carbonyl Compounds	160
5.1.1	Enantioselective Additions	160
5.1.2	Diastereoselective Additions	163
5.2	Addition Involving Allylmetal and Allylboron Compounds	176
5.2.1	General Aspects of Allylmetal Addition	176

- 5.2.2 Addition of Allylboron Compounds 181
- 5.2.3 Addition of Allyltitanium Compounds 185
- 5.2.4 Addition of Allylsilanes 186
- 5.2.5 Addition of Allylstannanes 189
- 5.2.6 Addition of Other Allylmetals 191
- 5.3 Stereoselective Aldol Reactions 193
 - 5.3.1 Stereochemistry and Mechanism of the Aldol Reaction 194
 - 5.3.2 Generation of Enolates and their Addition to Achiral Aldehydes 199
 - 5.3.3 Addition of Enolates to Ketones (The Cross-Aldol Reaction) 210
 - 5.3.4 Addition of Chiral Enolates to Achiral Aldehydes 211
 - 5.3.5 Addition of Achiral Enolates to Chiral Aldehydes 216
 - 5.3.6 Stereoselective Aldol Condensations 219
- 5.4 Miscellaneous Stereoselective Additions to Carbonyl Compounds 220

- 6 Stereoselective Carbon-Carbon Bond Forming Reactions 221
 - 6.1 Carbon-Carbon Bond Formation Involving Olefins 221
 - 6.1.1 Addition of Carbanions to Activated Olefins 221
 - 6.1.1.1 The Michael addition 221
 - 6.1.1.2 Addition of metalorganics to α,β -unsaturated ketones and esters 223
 - 6.1.1.3 Addition of metalorganics to α,β -unsaturated azomethines and 2-vinyl-oxazolines 228
 - 6.1.2 Allylic Alkylation 230
 - 6.1.3 Stereoselective Hydrocarbonylation 232
 - 6.2 Stereoselective Alkylations 236
 - 6.2.1 Alkylation of Enolates 236
 - 6.2.1.1 Alkylation of enolates with a removable chiral auxiliary group 236
 - 6.2.1.2 Diastereoselective alkylation of enolates 244
 - 6.2.2 Alkylation of Stabilized Carbanions 245
 - 6.2.3 Alkylation of Enamines and Metallated Azomethines 248
 - 6.2.4 Alkylation of Metallated Hydrazones and Amidines 252
 - 6.3 Carbon-Carbon Bond Forming Reactions Involving C=N Bonds 255
 - 6.4 Enantioselective Grignard Cross-Coupling and Other Stereoselective Catalytic Carbon-Carbon Bond Forming Reactions 257
 - 6.4.1 Grignard Cross-Coupling 257
 - 6.4.2 Stereoselective Codimerization of Olefins 261
 - 6.5 Miscellaneous Stereoselective Carbon-Carbon Bond Forming Reactions 262

7	Stereoselective Carbon-Carbon Bond Formation by Pericyclic Reactions	265
7.1	Asymmetric Induction in Cycloadditions	265
7.1.1	Asymmetric Induction in the Diels-Adler Reaction	266
7.1.2	Asymmetric Induction in [3 + 2] Cycloadditions	274
7.1.3	Asymmetric Induction in [2 + 2] Cycloadditions	275
7.1.4	Stereoselective Carbene Additions	277
7.2	Chirality Transfer in Sigmatropic Rearrangements	280
7.2.1	[3,3] Sigmatropic Rearrangements	281
7.2.2	[2,3] Sigmatropic Rearrangements	287
7.2.3	Ene Reactions	291
7.3	Biomimetic Polyene Cyclizations	296
8	Stereoselective Formation of Carbon-Heteroatom Bonds	299
8.1	Stereoselective Formation of Carbon-Nitrogen Bonds	299
8.2	Stereoselective Formation of Carbon-Phosphorus Bonds	301
8.3	Stereoselective Formation of Carbon-Oxygen Bonds	302
8.4	Stereoselective Formation of Carbon-Sulfur Bonds	308
8.5	Stereoselective Protonation and Hydrogen Migration	309
	Appendix	313
	Literature	315
	Subject Index	347