

# CONTENTS

**Preface** xi

## **I INTRODUCTION 1**

Comparison: Basic Concepts and Priorities, 8 Political Parties, 14  
The Government, 16 Emerging Trends and Problems, 19

**Bibliography 24**

## **II POLITICS OF GREAT BRITAIN 27**

*Samuel E. Finer and Michael Steed*

### **1 Introduction 29**

Economic Ascent and Decline, 29 The British Constitution, 31  
The Model Democracy, 33

### **2 The Foundations of British Politics 35**

Culture and Society, 35 A Socioeconomic Profile, 39 Cleavages, 41

### **3 Political Parties, Elections, Pressure Groups 46**

The Conservative Party, 47 The Labour Party, 51 Elections, 56  
Interest Groups, 62 Interest Groups in Action, 65

**4 Government and Parliament 67**

The Cabinet, 68 The Central Executive and the Civil Service, 71  
The Parliament, 76

**5 Britain Today and Tomorrow 84**

Britain and the World, 84 The Economy, 84  
The Constitution—Change or Decay?, 86 Changing Attitudes?, 89

**Bibliography 91**

**III POLITICS OF FRANCE 93**

*Roy C. Macridis*

**1 Introduction: The Foundations of French Politics 95**

The French Political Culture, 96 Ideological Foundations of Politics, 100  
A Socioeconomic Profile, 102 Interest Groups, 109

**2 Governmental Institutions 113**

The President and the Republic, 115 The Cabinet, 117 The Legislature, 119  
The Government and the National Assembly, 122  
Other Constitutional Organs and Procedures, 124  
Presidentialism Under Giscard d'Estaing, 125 The Civil Service, 127

**3 Party Trends, 1958–77 133**

Political Parties, 134 The Left, 134 The Center, 141  
The Republican Right, 142 Conclusion: Overall Trends, 144

**4 Electoral Politics 146**

Crucial Popular Consultations, 146 Legislative Elections (1967, 1968), 147  
Gaullism without deGaulle, 151  
The Last Presidential Election (May 1974): A Non-Gaullist President, 159

**5 Governmental Performance and Prospects 163**

Decolonization, 163 Institutions, 164 France's Role in the World, 168  
Prospects for Reform, 168

**Bibliography 172**

**IV THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC: WESTERN GERMANY 175**

*Karl W. Deutsch and D. Brent Smith*

**1 Introduction 177**

A Picture of Stability, 178 Some Standards for a More Critical Appraisal, 179

**2 The German Political Heritage 183**

In Search of Statehood—A Legacy of Particularism, 184

The Second German Empire, 1871–1918, 184

The Weimar Republic, 1918–33, 186 The Hitler Era, 1933–45, 193

**3 Divided Germany 201**

Partition and Allied Military Government, 1945–49, 201

A Convalescent Republic, 1949–55, 204

Bonn's Return Among the Powers, 206 The Other German State: The GDR, 209

The Future of the GDR and Divided Germany, 213

**4 The Governmental System of the Federal Republic 215**

The Making of the Basic Law, 215 The Bundestag, 220 The Bundesrat, 225

The Chancellor, 228 The President of the Republic, 232

Lawmaking, 236 The Courts, 238

**5 Social Structure, Interest Groups, and Elites 241**

The Strength of Occupational Groupings, 242

Income Groups, Status Groups, and Social Classes, 243 Levels of Education, 244

Regional and Religious Factors, 246 Interest Groups and Elites, 250

Domestic Consensus, 258

**6 Political Culture, Parties, and Elections 259**

Political Culture and National Character, 259

Postwar Changes in Political Attitudes, 261 The Changing Party System, 265

The Christian Democratic Union (CDU), 267

The Social Democratic Party (SDP), 271 The Free Democratic Party (FDP), 274

Elections in the Federal Republic, 275

**7 The German Federal Republic in the 1970s 282**

Weathering an Economic Crisis, 284 The New *Ostpolitik*, 286

A New Identity, 287 The GFR and the Future, 288

**Bibliography 291**

**V THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY: POLITICAL AND  
ECONOMIC UNION 295**

*Roy C. Macridis*

**1 Introduction 297**

Forms and Conditions of European Unity, 299

The Conditions of Unity, 301 Legal Forms of Integration: Three Models, 305

**2 European Integrative Scheme 306**

The European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC), 306

The European Economic Community (Common Market), 307

Common Market Institutions, 311

**3 The Elusive Political Union 318**

The Need of a Common Political Will, 320 European Public Opinion, 321

**Bibliography 325**

**VI SOVIET POLITICS 327**

*Vernon V. Aspaturian*

**1 Introduction 331**

The Main Features of the Soviet System, 332

**2 The Russian Political Heritage 334**

The Russian "National Character," 334 The Revolutionary Tradition, 335

The Development of Marxism in Russia, 337

**3 The Foundations of Soviet Politics 341**

Economic Foundations, 341 Population, 345 Literacy and Education, 349

Communications Media, 351

**4 Ideological Foundations 353**

Karl Marx, 353 Lenin: The Theory of Voluntarism, 355

Stalin: The Hardening of Totalitarianism, 356

The Post-Stalin Party and State, 357

**5 The Soviet Social Order 360**

The Social Transformation of Russia, 361 "War Communism" and the NEP, 362

The Stratification of Soviet Society, 363 Soviet Mobility in the Soviet Union, 375

**6 The Communist Party 378**

The Primary Party Organizations, 380  
Regional and Union Republic Party Organizations, 380  
The Central Institutions of the Party, 382

**7 Social Structure and Political Power in the Soviet System 391**

The Social Foundations of Factionalism, 391  
The Social Composition of the Party, 393 The Social Pyramid of Power, 394

**8 The Soviet Constitutional Order 400**

The Functions and Principles of the Constitution, 400  
Soviet Federalism: Theory and Practice, 402 Soviet Elections, 406  
The Supreme Soviet of the USSR, 407 The Presidium of the Supreme Soviet, 410  
The Council of Ministers, 411 How "New" Governments are Formed, 413

**9 The Soviet Union Today and Tomorrow 417**

Ideological Distortions, 418 Legitimacy and Succession, 418  
Social Stratification and the Party, 419 Raising the Standard of Living, 421

**Bibliography 422**

**VII SCANDINAVIA: THE POLITICS OF STABILITY 427**

*Francis G. Castles*

**1 Introduction: Stability and Change 429**

Continuity and Change, 430 Political and Governmental Stability, 432

**2 Political Development and Political Culture 434**

The Traditional Political Structure, 434  
Industrialization and Democratization, 437 Institutional Adaptability, 440  
The Emergent Political Culture, 443 The Scandinavian Image of Society, 448

**3 Organized Groups and Political Parties 451**

Corporate Pluralism, 451 A Functioning Multiparty System, 455  
Social Democratic Dominance, 462

**4 Governmental Structure and Performance 466**

Parliamentary Government, 466 Government and Administration, 468  
State and Citizen, 470 The Welfare State, 471  
Political Performance and Political Stability, 474

**Bibliography 478**

**VIII THE MEDITERRANEAN: THE POLITICS OF STABILITY-AN OVERVIEW 481**  
*Roy C. Macridis, Christopher S. Allen, and Winston L. Anselm*

**1 Introduction 483**

Continuity and Change, 484 Political and Governmental Stability, 484  
Mediterranean Profile, 485 Political Development, 488

**2 Italian Politics 490**

The Liberal Era, 490 The Fascist Era (1924–44), 491  
Italy Since World War II: The Republican Synthesis, 491  
The Government and the Political Parties, 492 Regime Acceptance?, 497

**3 Iberian Politics: Portugal and Spain 500**

The Breakdown of Authoritarianism, 500 The Case of Portugal, 501  
The Political Forces in Portugal, 502 The Political Forces in Spain, 504  
An Emerging Democratic Polity?, 507 The Legislative Election, 507

**4 Greek Politics 509**

The Foreign Factor and Dependence, 510  
The Fragility of the Party Structure, 511  
Free Legislative Elections (November 1974), 512 The End of the Monarchy, 513

***Bibliography 515***

***Index 518***