

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Motivation and Problem Statement	1
1.2	Solution Overview and Research Contribution	5
1.3	Publication Overview	10
1.4	Structure of the Book	12
2	Background	13
2.1	Models in Software Engineering	13
2.2	Business Process Modeling	14
2.2.1	Overview of Business Process Modeling Languages	15
2.2.2	BPMN in Detail	17
2.2.3	Semantics of Process Models	22
2.3	Business Processes in Model-Based Development	24
2.4	State of the Art in Model Versioning	25
2.4.1	Classification of Model Versioning	26
2.4.2	Overview of Existing Approaches	29
2.4.3	Evaluation	32
2.5	Summary and Discussion	34
3	Intermediate Representation	35
3.1	Options for an Intermediate Representation	35
3.2	Requirements for an Essential Intermediate Representation	36
3.3	Intermediate Representation for Business Process Models	39
3.3.1	Syntax of the IR	39
3.3.2	Semantics of the IR	41
3.4	Decomposition into Fragments	45
3.5	Abstraction of BPMN to the Intermediate Representation	47
3.6	Summary and Discussion	50

4	Matching	51
4.1	Requirements for Process Model Matching	51
4.2	Evaluation of Existing Matching Approaches for Process Model Matching	53
4.2.1	Identity-Based Matching Approaches	53
4.2.2	Similarity-Based Matching Approaches	53
4.2.3	Summary	54
4.3	Data Structure for Model Matching	55
4.4	Matching in Versioning Scenarios	57
4.4.1	Overview	57
4.4.2	Computation of Partial Mappings	59
4.4.3	Completion of the Partial Mappings	61
4.4.4	Derivation of the Mapping $\mathcal{M}(V_1, V_2)$	63
4.5	Summary and Discussion	64
5	Difference Representation	65
5.1	Requirements for Difference Representation	65
5.2	Difference Representation Based on Elementary Change Operations	67
5.2.1	Elementary Change Operations	67
5.2.2	Completeness of Elementary Change Operations	70
5.2.3	An Example of an Elementary Difference Model	72
5.2.4	Discussion	74
5.3	Difference Representation Based on Compound Change Operations	75
5.3.1	Compound Change Operations	75
5.3.2	Completeness of Compound Change Operations	82
5.3.3	A Change Log with Compound Change Operations	83
5.3.4	Discussion	83
5.4	Summary and Discussion	85
6	Difference Detection	87
6.1	Requirements for Difference Detection	88
6.2	Approach to Difference Detection	90
6.2.1	Approach Overview	91
6.2.2	Step 1: Detection of Inserted Model Elements	92
6.2.3	Step 2: Detection of Deleted Model Elements	93
6.2.4	Step 3: Detection of Moved Model Elements	93
6.2.5	Step 4: Detection of Converted Fragments	97
6.2.6	Summary	98
6.3	Hierarchical Change Log	100
6.4	Position Parameters of Compound Change Operations	103
6.5	Summary and Discussion	105

7	Dependency Analysis	107
7.1	Requirements for Dependency Analysis	107
7.2	Transformation Dependent Compound Change Operations	109
7.2.1	Approach Overview	109
7.2.2	Compound Change Operations and Model Transformation Rules	110
7.2.3	Formalization of Compound Change Operation Types	112
7.2.4	Transformation Dependencies	114
7.2.5	Discussion	116
7.3	J-PST Dependent Compound Change Operations	118
7.3.1	Dynamic Specification	119
7.3.2	J-PST Dependencies	122
7.3.3	Discussion	128
7.4	Summary and Discussion	128
8	Equivalence Analysis	131
8.1	The Notion of Equivalence	131
8.1.1	Existing Approaches to Equivalence Analysis of Process Models	132
8.1.2	Overview of Our Approach	134
8.2	Process Model Terms	135
8.3	Term Rewriting System for Process Model Terms	137
8.3.1	Term Rewriting System	137
8.3.2	Functional Behavior	143
8.3.3	Equivalence of Process Models and Fragments	144
8.4	Detection of Semantically Equivalent Fragments	145
8.5	Summary and Discussion	146
9	Conflict Analysis	149
9.1	Conflicts between Change Operations	149
9.2	Types of Conflicts	152
9.2.1	Syntactic Conflicts	153
9.2.2	Semantic Conflicts	155
9.3	Method for Precise Conflict Detection	156
9.3.1	Conflict Detection of Independent Change Operations	157
9.3.2	Conflict Detection of Dependent Change Operations	160
9.4	Summary and Discussion	164
10	Process Model Merging	165
10.1	Merging Overview	165
10.2	Translation of IR Compound Change Operations into Language-Specific Compound Change Operations	166
10.3	Applying Non-conflicting Compound Change Operations	168
10.3.1	Iterative Application of Change Operations	168
10.3.2	Automatic Application of Change Operations	170

10.4	Applying Conflicting Compound Change Operations	171
10.4.1	Strategies for Conflict Resolution	172
10.4.2	Method for Conflict Resolution	172
10.5	Summary and Discussion	174
11	Tool Support	177
11.1	Implementation Platform	177
11.2	Overview of the Process Merging Solution	178
11.2.1	Architectural Overview	179
11.2.2	Reconstruction of a Hierarchical Change Log	181
11.2.3	Merging of Process Models	182
11.2.4	Compare and Merge Framework of the IBM WebSphere Business Modeler	186
11.3	Summary and Discussion	186
12	Conclusion	189
12.1	Contribution Summary	189
12.2	Outlook on Future Work	193
12.3	Final Remarks	194
	References	197
A	Evaluation Case Study	207
A.1	Scenario of the Case Study	207
A.2	Difference and Conflict Resolution Using Compound Change Operations	211
A.3	Difference and Conflict Resolution Using Elementary Change Operations	212
A.4	Summary and Discussion	213
B	Dependency and Conflict Matrices	215
B.1	Dependency and Conflict Matrices for Compound Change Operations	215