

# **Contents**

- 1      Introduction — 1**
  - 2      The Peak of Knowledge Transfer in the Second Constitutional Period (1908–1918) — 26**
  - 3      German-Ottoman/Turkish Cooperation in the Mobilization of Youth: The Case of Heinrich von Hoff (1916–17) and Carl Diem (1933) — 103**
  - 4      German-Turkish Military Cooperation after 1918 — 161**
  - 5      Conclusion — 240**
  - 6      Acknowledgements — 245**
  - 7      Bibliography — 247**
- List of Illustrations — 283**
- Index of Names — 284**
- Index of Subjects — 287**