Contents

Iı	Introduction			
1		cial, professional and demographic transformations ong the Jewish population	31	
	1.1	Introduction to the subject	3	
	1.2	Socio-demographic processes and phenomena	32	
	1.3	Professional relations	66	
	1.4	Jewish philanthropy	97	
	1.5	Summary	124	
2		e Jewish Religious Community in Lviv. naven of tradition and a laboratory of changes	127	
		Introduction to the subject		
	2.2	In the face of new religious, ideological and political currents	128	
	2.3	In the period of autonomy. The activity of the community and its external relations	133	
	2.4	Summary		
3	Sci	entific and cultural life	177	
	3.1	Introduction to the subject	177	
	3.2	Education. The catalyst and mirror of modernisation transformations	182	
	3.3	Within university walls. The birth of a modern Jewish intelligentsia	203	
	3.4	The creators and propagators of culture	232	
	2 5	Summery	270	



6 Contents

4	Socio-political life and its currents	281	
	4.1 Introduction to the subject	281	
	4.2 The rise and fall of the assimilation current	282	
	4.3 The bond with socialism as a reply to the breakdown of assimilation. Fear of modernity	308	
	4.4 The Zionist current. Towards the Jewish state	318	
	4.5 From fortitude to physical prowess	346	
	4.6 In the name of fraternity. Leopolis - the Lviv B'nai B'rith lodge	352	
	4.7 Summary	361	
Conclusion			
Li	List of charts		
List of illustrations			
List of tables			
Bi	ibliography	389	
In	ndex	423	