Contents

Pretace to the third edition		X	
Preface	to the second edition	xi	
Preface	to the first edition	xii	
1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5	oduction: the glamour of grammar Purpose and nature of grammatical description Standard English and variation English rules, ok? Why study English grammar? English language in the workplace The branches of linguistics Exercises	1 1 2 6 8 13 15 16	
2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7	Introduction The structure of words How do we know sentences have structure? Constituency tests Three additional tests Nested constituents Representing structure Points to remember Exercises	19 19 19 26 27 36 37 41 43	
3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6	Introduction The meaning of lexical categories Structural criteria Major categories Minor categories Phrasal categories and their structure Points to remember Exercises	46 46 47 50 73 75 82 83	
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5	Introduction Introduction The predicate The subject The object The predicative complement The adverbial Basic categories of lexical verbs	85 85 87 87 94 100 102	i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i

_	^	_	•	_	_	•	-	

	4.8 4.9	Trees Points to remember Exercises	108 112 113
5	Diff	ferent sentence types	116
J	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7 5.8	Introduction Declaratives Interrogatives Imperatives Exclamatives Exchoes Trees Points to remember Exercises	116 117 117 125 130 131 132 135
6	The	e verb phrase	140
	6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8	The constituency of verb strings Time and tense Lexical verbs and auxiliary verbs Auxiliary verbs Lexical have, be and do Classes of lexical verbs Trees Points to remember Exercises	140 143 145 150 164 165 173 180
7	Th	e noun phrase	183
		Pre-modifiers Pre-determiners Post-modifiers Complements Trees	183 184 185 189 192 194 195 196 204
8	Cla	auses within clauses	207
	8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5	Clauses Finite sub-clauses Non-finite clauses Subjectless clauses	207 210 222 229 231 238 239
9	Ве	eyond the sentence	242
	9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4	2 Information packaging 3 Special discourse strategies	242 243 248 259 260