

# Contents

Preface	x
Acknowledgments	xv
Abbreviations	xvii
<b>Part One: THE LEGAL FRAMEWORK</b>	
1. Introduction	3
<i>South Africa and Its People</i>	3
<i>The South African Legal System</i>	7
<i>The Courts and the Legal Profession</i>	10
2. Parliamentary Supremacy in South Africa	14
<i>Constitutional Developments in South Africa before Union</i>	14
<i>Union and the South Africa Act</i>	25
<i>The Struggle over the Entrenched Clauses</i>	28
<i>The Republican Constitution</i>	34
3. The Rule of Law	37
<b>Part Two: HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE LAW</b>	
4. The Law of Apartheid	53
A. What is Discrimination?	55
B. The Personal Status of the Individual under Apartheid	59
<i>Race Classification</i>	59
<i>Separate Facilities</i>	63
<i>Marriage and Sexual Relations</i>	68
<i>Separate Freedoms, with Special Reference to Movement</i>	71
<i>Separate Areas</i>	78
<i>Separate Education</i>	83
<i>Labor</i>	85
C. The Political Institutions of Apartheid	89
D. Conclusions	102
<i>Separate Development as a Policy of Racial Discrimination</i>	102
	vii

CONTENTS

	<i>The Role of the Law in a Racially Divided Society</i>	104
5.	Freedom of Person	107
A.	The Right to Liberty	108
	<i>Emergency Legislation</i>	110
	<i>Emergency-Type Legislation</i>	112
	<i>Preventive Detention (Internment)</i>	121
B.	The Right to Life and the Freedom from Cruel and Unusual Punishment	123
	<i>The Death Penalty</i>	124
	<i>Whipping</i>	130
	<i>Interrogation under the Security Laws</i>	132
C.	Freedom of Movement	136
	<i>Freedom of Movement within South Africa</i>	137
	<i>The Freedom to Leave and Return to South Africa</i>	141
D.	The Right to a Secure Family Life	144
6.	Freedom of Speech, Association, and Assembly	146
A.	Restrictions in the Interests of Internal Security and of the Maintenance of White Supremacy	151
	<i>Internal Security Act (previously Suppression of Communism Act)</i>	155
	<i>Unlawful Organizations Act</i>	163
	<i>Prohibition of Political Interference Act</i>	167
	<i>Parliamentary Investigative Commissions and Affected Organizations</i>	168
	<i>Civil Disobedience</i>	174
	<i>Incitement to Racial Hostility</i>	177
	<i>Criticism of the Government</i>	178
	<i>Criticism of the Judiciary</i>	180
	<i>Freedom of the Press</i>	181
	<i>Freedom of Assembly and the Right to Political Protest</i>	186
	<i>Censorship</i>	191
B.	Restrictions in the Interest of Afrikaner-Calvinist Morality	192
	<i>Censorship of Literary and Artistic Works</i>	193
	<i>Films and Public Entertainments</i>	199
	<i>Standards of Censorship</i>	200
C.	Conclusion	201

## Part Three: THE POLITICAL TRIAL

7. The Political Trial I	205
<i>History of Political Trials</i>	208
<i>Composition of the Courts</i>	228
<i>Sentencing</i>	234
<i>Counsel in Political Trials</i>	243
<i>Order in Court</i>	248
8. The Political Trial II	250
A. Problems of Procedure	250
<i>Arrest</i>	254
<i>The Right to Counsel</i>	255
<i>The Right to be Brought to Trial</i>	256
<i>The Right to Bail</i>	257
<i>Abolition of the Preparatory Examination</i>	257
<i>The Splitting of Charges</i>	259
<i>Double Jeopardy (Autrefois Acquit)</i>	260
<i>The Onus of Proof</i>	262
<i>The Compulsion of Witnesses</i>	265
<i>Miscellaneous Procedural Rules</i>	266
<i>The Substantive Definitions of Political Crimes</i>	267
B. The Effect of These Changes on South African Criminal Procedure	267
C. Conclusion	273

Part Four: THE JUDICIAL PROCESS  
AND HUMAN RIGHTS

9. The Judiciary and Criticism of the Courts	279
<i>The Judiciary</i>	280
<i>Criticism and Contempt of Court</i>	288
10. Race, Security, and the Judges	303
A. Race Laws	304
<i>Some Conclusions</i>	322
B. Security Laws	325
1910-1948	325
1948-1959	328
1959-1971: <i>The "Steyn Court"</i>	332
1971-1974: <i>The "Ogilvie Thompson Court"</i>	344

## CONTENTS

1974- : <i>The "Rumpff Court"</i>	349
<i>Conclusions</i>	360
11. The Judicial Process: A Critical Assessment	366
 <b>Part Five: A NEW APPROACH TO LAW</b>	
12. A New Approach to Law	391
<i>Legal Positivism in South Africa</i>	393
<i>Plea for a New Approach to Law</i>	397
Bibliography	403
Table of Statutes	421
Table of Cases	435
Index	445