CONTENTS

1	Introduction	1
	Research Scope and Methods	3
	Scholarship on Yugoslav Gender Policies	9
	Book Structure	11
	Translations	14
2	The Transfer of Soviet Models	21
	Communists' Pre-war Experiences	22
	Stalinist Gender Policies	27
	Teaching Soviet Ideas During the War	30
	Postwar Soviet Mentorship	36
	Bitterness Over the Soviet Women	39
3	Framing Gender Policies	49
	War Experience: Reshaping the Political Sphere	50
	Politics Is for Men: The AFŽ Paradox	55
	Abandoning Political Work—Creating the Socialist Household	61
	Crafting Family and Reproductive Policies	65
	Anxieties Over Divorce	69
	Legislation and Debates Over Abortion	72
4	'Equal but'—The Impact of Gender on Labour Policies	91
	New Opportunities for the Working-Class Women	92

ix

x CONTENTS

	Male Working Class Resistance	99
	Impact of Economic Changes: The Road to Self-Management	104
	Changes in Representation	110
5	The Impact of Collectivisation on Yugoslav Gender	
	Relations	125
	Policies Regarding Peasant Women	130
	Problems in Strengthening Socialism in the Countryside	135
	The Failure of Collectivisation and the Shift in Gender Politics	141
6	The Veil Lifting Campaign	155
	The Idea of 'Backward' Muslim Women	156
	Models for Yugoslav Policies	158
	The Communist Party and the Islamic Community	
	in Yugoslavia	161
	Reasons for Targeting Veils	164
	The Aggressive Veil Lifting Campaign	167
	Resistance to Unveiling and the Aftermath	170
7	Gender Policies Towards Youth: From Stalinism	
	to the Yugoslav Dilemma	183
	High Stalinist Ideals: Gender Relations at Youth Work Actions	184
	Silence Over Sex	187
	Young People's Sexuality: Concerns	189
	Medical Authority and Sexuality	196
	Defining Communist Morality	199
8	Conclusions	219
Bi	Bibliography	
In	Index	