

# Summary Contents

<b>Part I Constitutional Foundations</b>	1
1 Constitutional History: From Paris to Lisbon	3
2 Constitutional Nature: A Federation of States	43
3 European Law I: Nature – Direct Effect	76
4 European Law II: Nature – Supremacy/Pre-emption	119
5 Governmental Structure: Union Institutions I	150
6 Governmental Structure: Union Institutions II	189
<b>Part II Governmental Powers</b>	225
7 Legislative Powers: Competences and Procedures	227
8 External Powers: Competences and Procedures	267
9 Executive Powers: Competences and Procedures	309
10 Judicial Powers I: (Centralised) European Procedures	351
11 Judicial Powers II: (Decentralised) National Procedures	403
12 Judicial Powers III: EU Fundamental Rights	445
<b>Part III Substantive Law</b>	491
13 Free Movement of Goods I: Negative Integration	493
14 Free Movement of Goods II: Positive Integration	549
15 Free Movement of Persons: Workers and Beyond	589
16 Free Movement of Services and Capital	655
17 Competition Law: Private Undertakings	709
18 Internal Policies: An Overview	773
19 Epilogue: Brexit and the Union: Past, Present, Future	841
20 Appendix: How to Study European Law	887