Contents

List of Tables	vii
List of Maps and Figure	x
Preface	xi
Introductory Note: Towards a Common Framework of Analysis	1

BELGIUM

Ch	apter		
1	Hi	storical Introduction	13
	А	The Late Emergence of a Belgian State	13
	В	The Flemish Movement and its Consequences	22
2	La	nguage Groups and Belgian Social Structure	35
	А	Languages and Language Regions	35
	В	Language, Dialect, and Language Contact	53
	С	Linguistic and Other Cleavages	64
	D	Economic and Developmental Comparisons	75
3	Gr	oup Images, Attitudes, and the Political System	91
	А	Group Images and Stereotypes	91
	A B	Group Images and Stereotypes Language Groups, Political Issues, and Political Values	91 110
	, .		
	В	Language Groups, Political Issues, and Political Values	110 124
4	B C D	Language Groups, Political Issues, and Political Values The Pattern of Cleavages and the Political System	110
4	B C D Th	Language Groups, Political Issues, and Political Values The Pattern of Cleavages and the Political System Linguistic Conflict and the Party System	110 124 138
4	B C D Th A	Language Groups, Political Issues, and Political Values The Pattern of Cleavages and the Political System Linguistic Conflict and the Party System e Constitutional and Institutional Framework	110 124 138 149

	D	The Executive	184		
	Ε	The Public Service	189		
	F	The Judicial System	203		
	G	The Armed Forces	209		
	Н	Education, Scientific Research, and Culture	218		
	1	Broadcasting	237		
	}	The Press	249		
	К	Language Issues in the Private Sector	261		
	No	te on Language Usage in the Belgian Congo	269		
5	Со	ntemporary Problems	275		
	A	The Francophone Minority in Flanders	276		
	В	The Voer Question	285		
	С	The Problem of Brussels	293		
6	Th	e Ambiguity of the Belgian Case	323		
Арр	bend	ix			
A	Ab	breviations	338		
B	A	Postscript on the Events of 1985	340		
Bił	Bibliography				
Inc	Index				