

# Contents

<b>List of figures and tables</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Preface</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>PART I ETHNIC GROUPS AND NATIONALITIES: THE FORMATION, PERSISTENCE, AND TRANSFORMATION OF ETHNIC IDENTITIES OVER TIME</b>	
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>1 Ethnic groups and ethnic identity formation</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>2 Nationality-formation: from communities to nationalities</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>3 Elite groups, symbol manipulation, and ethnic identity among the Muslims of South Asia</b>	<b>41</b>
	<b>69</b>
<b>PART II REGIONALISM, PLURALISM, AND NATIONAL UNITY IN INDIA</b>	
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>4 Pluralism, regionalism, and decentralizing tendencies in contemporary Indian politics</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>5 The Punjab crisis and the unity of India</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>6 Socioeconomic aspects of the Punjab crisis</b>	<b>167</b>
	<b>220</b>
<b>PART III ETHNIC GROUPS AND THE STATE</b>	
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>239</b>
<b>7 Ethnic groups and the state</b>	<b>241</b>
<b>8 Language and national identity in the Soviet Union and India</b>	<b>247</b>
<b>9 Ethnic conflict in multiethnic societies: the consociational solution and its critics</b>	<b>300</b>
	<b>333</b>
<b>Acknowledgments</b>	<b>349</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>350</b>