CONTENTS

SYMBOLS xvii				
1	INTRODUCTION Designing for Electromagnetic Compatibility, 4 EMC Regulation, 6 Typical Noise Path, 16 Use of Network Theory, 19 Methods of Noise Coupling, 22 Miscellaneous Noise Sources, 23 Methods of Eliminating Interference, 26 Summary, 26 Bibliography, 27	1		
2	CABLING Capacitive Coupling, 30 Effect of Shield on Capacitive Coupling, 33 Inductive Coupling, 37 Mutual Inductance Calculations, 40 Effect of Shield on Magnetic Coupling, 42 Magnetic Coupling between Shield and Inner Conductor, 42 Shielding to Prevent Magnetic Radiation, 50 Shielding a Receptor against Magnetic Fields, 52 Shield Transfer Impedance, 55 Experimental Data, 56 Example of Selective Shielding, 60 Coaxial Cable versus Shielded Twisted Pair, 61 Braided Shields, 62 Effect of Pigtails, 63 Ribbon Cables, 67 Electrically Long Cables, 69 Summary, 70 Bibliography, 70	29		

CONT

xii		CONTENTS
3	GROUNDING Safety Grounds, 73 Signal Grounds, 75 Single-Point Ground Systems, 77 Multipoint Ground Systems, 79 Hybrid Grounds, 81 Functional Ground Layout, 82 Practical Low-Frequency Grounding, 82 Hardware Grounds, 84 Single-Ground Reference for a Circuit, 86 Amplifier Shields, 88 Grounding of Cable Shields, 89 Ground Loops, 93 Low-Frequency Analysis of Common-Mode Choke, 96 High-Frequency Analysis of Common-Mode Choke, 100 Differential Amplifiers, 102 Shield Grounding at High Frequencies, 105 Guard Shields, 106 Guarded Meters, 110 Summary, 113 Bibliography, 114	73
4	BALANCING AND FILTERING Balancing, 116 Power-Supply Decoupling, 122 Decoupling Filters, 126 Amplifier Decoupling, 129 Driving Capacitive Loads, 130 High-Frequency Filtering, 133 System Bandwidth, 134 Modulation and Coding, 134 Summary, 137 Bibliography, 137	116
5	PASSIVE COMPONENTS Capacitors, 137 Inductors, 143 Transformers, 145	137

Resistors, 146

CONTENTS xiii

Noise in Resistors, 147 Conductors, 149 Ferrite Beads, 152 Summary, 157 Bibliography, 158

6 SHIELDING 159

Near Fields and Far Fields, 159 Characteristic and Wave Impedances, 162 Shielding Effectiveness, 164 Absorption Loss, 166 Reflection Loss. 169 Composite Absorption and Reflection Loss, 178 Summary of Shielding Equations, Shielding with Magnetic Material, 182 Experimental Data, 185 Apertures, 187 Waveguide Below Cutoff, 192 Conductive Gaskets, Conductive Windows, 195 Conductive Coatings, 196 Cavity Resonance, 198 Grounding of Shields, 199 Summary, 199 Bibliography, 202

7 CONTACT PROTECTION

Glow Discharges, 203
Metal-Vapor or Arc Discharges, 204
AC versus DC Circuits, 206
Contact Material, 207
Contact Rating, 207
Loads with High Inrush Currents, 208
Inductive Loads, 209
Contact Protection Fundamentals, 211
Transient Suppression for Inductive Loads, 216
Contact Protection Networks for Inductive Loads, 219
Inductive Loads Controlled by a Transistor Switch, 222
Resistive Load Contact Protection, 223

203

XÍV CONTENTS

Thermal Noise, 228 Characteristics of Thermal Noise, 232 Equivalent Noise Bandwidth, 234 Shot Noise, 238 Contact Noise, 238 Popcorn Noise, 239 Addition of Noise Voltages, 240 Measuring Random Noise, 241 Summary, 242 Bibliography, 243 9 ACTIVE DEVICE NOISE Noise Factor, 244 Measurement of Noise Factor, 246 Calculating S/N Ratio and Input Noise Voltage from Noise Factor, 249 Noise Voltage and Current Model, 250 Measurement of V _n and I _n , 253 Calculating Noise Factor and S/N Ratio from V _n -I _n , 253 Optimum Source Resistance, 255 Noise Factor of Cascaded Stages, 257 Noise Temperature, 260 Bipolar Transistor Noise, 261 Junction Field Effect Transistor Noise, 264 Noise in IC Operational Amplifiers, 267 Summary, 272 Bibliography, 272 10 DIGITAL CIRCUIT NOISE AND LAYOUT Frequency versus Time Domain, 275 Analog versus Digital Circuits, 276		Examples, 224 Summary, 226 Bibliography, 226	
Noise Factor, 244 Measurement of Noise Factor, 246 Calculating <i>S/N</i> Ratio and Input Noise Voltage from Noise Factor, 249 Noise Voltage and Current Model, 250 Measurement of <i>V_n</i> and <i>I_n</i> , 253 Calculating Noise Factor and <i>S/N</i> Ratio from <i>V_n-I_n</i> , 253 Optimum Source Resistance, 255 Noise Factor of Cascaded Stages, 257 Noise Temperature, 260 Bipolar Transistor Noise, 261 Junction Field Effect Transistor Noise, 264 Noise in IC Operational Amplifiers, 267 Summary, 272 Bibliography, 272 10 DIGITAL CIRCUIT NOISE AND LAYOUT Frequency versus Time Domain, 275 Analog versus Digital Circuits, 276	8	Thermal Noise, 228 Characteristics of Thermal Noise, 232 Equivalent Noise Bandwidth, 234 Shot Noise, 238 Contact Noise, 238 Popcorn Noise, 239 Addition of Noise Voltages, 240 Measuring Random Noise, 241 Summary, 242	228
Frequency versus Time Domain, 275 Analog versus Digital Circuits, 276	9	Noise Factor, 244 Measurement of Noise Factor, 246 Calculating S/N Ratio and Input Noise Voltage from Noise Factor, 249 Noise Voltage and Current Model, 250 Measurement of V_n and I_n , 253 Calculating Noise Factor and S/N Ratio from V_n-I_n , 253 Optimum Source Resistance, 255 Noise Factor of Cascaded Stages, 257 Noise Temperature, 260 Bipolar Transistor Noise, 261 Junction Field Effect Transistor Noise, 264 Noise in IC Operational Amplifiers, 267 Summary, 272	244
Digital Logic Noise, 276	10	Frequency versus Time Domain, 275	274

CONTENTS χv

Internal Noise Sources. 277 Digital Circuit Ground Noise, 280 Power Distribution, 286 Noise Voltage Objectives. 293 Measuring Noise Voltages, 294 Unused Inputs, 295 Logic Families, 295 Summary, 296 Bibliography, 296 DIGITAL CIRCUIT RADIATION 298 Differential-Mode Radiation. 298 Controlling Differential-Mode Radiation. 306 Common-Mode Radiation. 313 Controlling Common-Mode Radiation, 315 Engineering Documentation and EMC, 319 Summary, 319 Bibliography, 320 12 **ELECTROSTATIC DISCHARGE** 322 Static Generation. 322 Human Body Model, 327 Static Discharge, 330 ESD Protection in Equipment Design, 332 Software and ESD Protection. 344 ESD versus EMC, 348 Summary, 348 Bibliography, 349 APPENDIX A The Decibel 351 Using the Decibel for Other Than Power Ratios, 351 Power Loss or Negative Power Gain, 353 Absolute Power Level. 353 Noise Measurements. 354 Crosstalk Units, 356 Summing Powers Expressed in Decibels, 356

APPENDIX B Summary of Noise Reduction Techniques

359

11

APPENDIX C	Multiple Reflections of Magnetic Fields in Thin Shields	362
APPENDIX D	Problems	365
APPENDIX E	Answers to Problems	385
APPENDIX F	Electromagnetic Compatibility Testing	
	Procedures	399
	FCC Methods of Measurement of Radio Noise Emissions From Computing Devices, 399	
INDEX		410