# **CONTENTS**

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS ix
PREFACE xi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS xiii
HISTORICAL METHOD
1
Introduction: An Abundance of Data in Ancient History 3
2
Roman Elite Motivation: Three Questions (Past and Present 1980) 13
3
History in Classics (Classics: A Profession in Crisis 1989) 25
ACCULTURATION
4
Provincial Languages in the Roman Empire (AJP 1966) 32
5
The Celtic Renaissance (Historia 1965) 41
6
Barbarian Enclaves in the Northern Roman Empire (AC 1963) 49
7
Notes on Romanization (BASP 1984) 56
ART AND LANGUAGE
8
Roman Bureaucratese (Traditio 1962) 67
9
Some Pictures in Ammianus Marcellinus (Art Bulletin 1964) 78
RELIGION AND THOUGHT

10 Constantine and the Miraculous (GRBS 1968) 107

#### vi CONTENTS

1	

Distrust of the Mind in the Fourth Century (Riv. storica italiana 1972) 117

12

Two Types of Conversion to Early Christianity (VC 1983) 130

13

"What Difference Did Christianity Make?" (Historia 1986) 142

14

Ordinary Christians in the Later Persecutions 156

#### **SEX AND GENDER**

15

Women in Public in the Roman Empire (Historia 1980) 162

16

Women's Power in the Principate (Klio 1986) 169

17

Roman Attitudes to Greek Love (Historia 1982) 177

#### SOCIAL RELATIONS

18

Personal Power in the Roman Empire (AJP 1986) 190

19

How to Revolt in the Roman Empire (Riv. storica dell' antichità 1985) 198

20

Judicial Savagery in the Roman Empire (Chiron 1986) 204

#### **GROUPS AND STRATA**

21

Social History in Astrology (Ancient Society 1971) 218

22

The Legion as a Society (Historia 1984) 225

23

Late Roman Slavery (Historia 1987) 236

### CONTENTS vii

## 24

The Historical Role of the Masses in Late Antiquity 250

NOTES TO ALL CHAPTERS 277

INDEX 395