

Contents

Preface	xi
1. Crystallization Research in the 1990s: An Overview	1
Allan S. Myerson	
BASIC STUDIES	
2. Integral Equation Analysis of Homogeneous Nucleation	16
Günther H. Peters, John Eggebrecht, and Maurice A. Larson	
3. Solubilities in Multicomponent Systems	35
Jaroslav Nyvlt and Jiří Stávek	
4. Hardness of Salts Used in Industrial Crystallization	43
J. Ulrich and M. Kruse	
5. Calculation of Crystal Habit and Solvent-Accessible Areas of Sucrose and Adipic Acid Crystals	55
Allan S. Myerson and Michael Saska	
6. Sucrose Crystal Growth: Theory, Experiment, and Industrial Applications	72
D. Aquilano, M. Rubbo, G. Mantovani, G. Vaccari, and G. Sgualdino	
7. Factors Affecting the Purity of L-Isoleucine Recovered by Batch Crystallization	85
Ronald C. Zumstein, Timothy Gambrel, and Ronald W. Rousseau	
CRYSTALLIZER OPERATION AND CONTROL	
8. Light-Scattering Measurements To Estimate Kinetic Parameters of Crystallization	102
W. R. Witkowski, S. M. Miller, and J. B. Rawlings	

9. Double Draw-Off Crystallizer: Major Player in the Acid Rain Game?	115
Alan D. Randolph, S. Mukhopadhyay, B. C. Sutradhar, and Ross Kendall	
10. Hydrocyclones for Size Classification in Continuous Crystallizers	130
Johan Jager, Sjoerd de Wolf, Herman J. M. Kramer, and Esso J. de Jong	
11. Derivation of State Space Models of Crystallizers	144
Sjoerd de Wolf, Johan Jager, B. Visser, Herman J. M. Kramer, and O. H. Bosgra	
12. Simulation of the Dynamic Behavior of Continuous Crystallizers	159
Herman J. M. Kramer, Sjoerd de Wolf, and Johan Jager	
13. Crystal Size Distribution and Characteristics Associated with a Continuous Crystallizer	175
Yoshio Harano, Shogo Sudo, and Yoshio Aoyama	

CRYSTALLIZATION OF ORGANIC MOLECULES AND BIOMOLECULES

14. Kinetics of the Ethanolic Crystallization of Fructose	198
M. R. Johns, R. A. Judge, and E. T. White	
15. Developments in Controlling Directed Crystallization and Sweating	210
J. Ulrich and Y. Özoguz	
16. In Situ Observation of <i>p</i>-Xylene Crystal Growth by Controlling Pressure	220
Masato Moritoki and Nobuhiko Nishiguchi	
17. Solute Transfer in Zone Refining of Eutectic-Forming Mixtures	230
George C. Yeh	
18. Purity Decrease of L-Threonine Crystals in Optical Resolution by Batch Preferential Crystallization	251
Masakuni Matsuoka, Hirokazu Hasegawa, and Koichi Ohori	
19. Semi-Batch Cooling Crystallization of Quizalofop-Ethyl with Polymorphism	261
Akihiro Shiroishi, Isao Hashiba, Ryo Kokubo, Kazuo Miyake, and Yuji Kawamura	
20. Growth Rate of S-Carboxymethyl-D-cysteine and Its Optical Resolution	271
M. Yokota, T. Oguchi, K. Arai, Ken Toyokura, C. Inoue, and H. Naijyo	

21. Observation of High-Pressure Crystallization of Benzene from Benzene–Cyclohexane Mixture.....	281
Hideo Narahara, Kenji Yamada, Ken Toyokura, Masato Moritoki, and Nobuhiko Nishiguchi	
CRYSTALLIZATION AND PRECIPITATION OF INORGANIC COMPOUNDS	
22. Crystallization of Gypsum from Phosphoric Acid Solutions.....	292
E. T. White and S. Mukhopadhyay	
23. Crystallization of Ice from Aqueous Solutions in Suspension Crystallizers	316
Yuping Shi, Baomin Liang, and Richard W. Hartel	
24. Kinetics of Secondary Nucleation of Alumina Trihydrate in a Batch Crystallizer	329
H. M. Ang and P. I. W. Loh	
25. Reactive Crystallization of Magnesium Hydroxide.....	344
Hideki Tsuge and Hitoshi Matsuo	
26. Fluidized-Bed Process for Phosphate Removal by Calcium Phosphate Crystallization	355
Izumi Hirasawa and Yasunori Toya	
27. Freeze Concentration of Aqueous Solutions.....	364
Tasoula C. Kyprianidou-Leodidou and Gregory D. Botsaris	
28. Shape Factor of a Magnesium Sulfate Crystal Growing in Its Aqueous Solution	373
Yoji Taguchi, Takashi Matsumura, Masayuki Satoh, and Tetsuya Ohsaki	
29. Continuous Crystallization of Calcium Sulfate Phases from Phosphoric Acid Solutions	381
G. J. Witkamp and G. M. van Rosmalen	
30. Acceleration Phenomenon on Solidification of $\text{CaCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ with a Nucleation Agent	395
Yasuyuki Watanabe, Tomonari Saito, and Tasuku Nakai	

INDEXES

Author Index.....	409
Affiliation Index.....	409
Subject Index	410