Contents

	List of maps			page xii
	Preface			xiii
	PART I REALITIES			1
1	Introduction			3
	Purpose	.v.		
	Structure			
	A summary of ten years		•	
	Palmerston before the premiership			
2	Palmerston and Gladstone			23
	PART II AT HOME			43
3	The politics of war and peace			45
J	Introductory			
	War and its aims			
	Parliament and public			
	International problems after the peace			
	The parties and Palmerston			
4	Party: Whigs and Liberals			65
	The nature of party		,	
	Whigs and Liberals			
	The 1857 election and its aftermath	+		
	Palmerston in opposition	1	3	1
	Comprehensive Liberalism and power			
	The cabinet's early years			
5	Peelites and radicals			· 108
	Talent and potential			
	The Peelites	:		
	Radicals			
15	Cobden, Bright, and the Liberal govern	ment		
	, 3,			

6	Toryism	135
4	Characteristics	
	Land and Church	
	Europe and America	+
	Empire	
	Intra-party tensions	,
	Defensive politics	
7	Religion and politics	167
	Objectives	
	The prime minister and Shaftesbury	
	The cultivation of Dissent	
	Redress of grievances	
	The Catholic minority	
	The Tory response to Palmerston	
	Gladstone's course	, ÷,
8	The factor of confidence	191
	The role of government	
	Confidence and credit	
	Confidence and national security	
	Confidence and the classes	
9	The political nation and the people	215
	The myth of inaction	
	The confirmation of Palmerston's ascendancy	
	Class and government	
	The general election of 1865	
	g, w trouble of the same of	
	PART III ABROAD	243
10	The revision of Britain's Great Power diplomacy	245
	The conditions of foreign policy	
	Britain and German national aspirations	
- 1	The Great Powers, Italy and the Papacy	
11	The extension of realism in foreign affairs	275
	Introductory	
	The Ottoman empire and Russia	
	America	
	The Anglo-French understanding	
12	Ireland	317
	Race and religion	
	The land question	
	The government and Catholicism	
	Constitutional and revolutionary nationalism	
	Palmerston and Gladstone	

	*	C	ontents				Хl
	_						
13	Empire			3			331
	The scope of imperial	ism					
	India						
	The colonies of settler	nent				-3-	
	Trade, humanitariani	sm and fore	e ·				8
	EPILOGUE: A GENIUS FOR ADAPTATION			367			
	Appendices						
1	Cabinet ministers i	n the Palr	nerston	govern	ments		368
2	The electoral sho	wing of	parties	in the	United	Kingdom,	
	1852-1865	•	-			_	370
3	The economy: sele	cted statis	tics, 185	3-1866	;		371
	Notes			1.5			372
							444
+	Bibliography		-				
	Index						457