

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Editors' Preface	vii
Forewords	
James R. Schlesinger	ix
John J. McCloy	xiii
Editors' Introduction	1
I. Political Developments and Military Power in Europe:	
The Political Setting	7
1. Continuity and Change: The Political Context of Western Europe's Defense	9
Uwe Nerlich	
2. Détente and the Politics of Instability in Southern Europe	41
Pierre Hassner	
II. Limited Military Responses: The Doctrinal Framework	61
3. Limited Options in European Strategic Thought	63
Laurence Martin	
4. Selective Nuclear Operations and Soviet Strategy	79
Benjamin S. Lambeth	
III. Promises of Technology	105
5. New Technologies: The Prospects	107
Cecil I. Hudson, Jr. and Peter H. Haas	
6. New Technologies: Some Requirements	149
Erik Klippenberg	

7. Precision Weapons: Lowering the Risks with Aimed Shots and Aimed Tactics	155
James Digby	
IV. Changing the Alliance Posture: Some Constraints	177
8. Technological Change and Arms Control: The Cruise Missile Case	179
Richard Burt	
9. Limits of Budgetary Flexibility	193
David Greenwood	
10. Precision Guidance for NATO: Justification and Constraints	207
Graham T. Allison and Frederic A. Morris	
V. Developing the Ability to Respond Selectively	223
11. Varying Response with Circumstance	225
Henry S. Rowen and Albert Wohlstetter	
12. Limited Options, Escalation, and the Central Region Region	239
Peter Stratmann and René Hermann	
13. Flexibility in Tactical Nuclear Response	255
Laurence Martin	
14. Flexible Options in Alliance Strategy	267
Johan Jørgen Holst	
Glossary	291
Bibliography	299
Contributors	303
Index	309