

## Table of Contents

PREFACE . . . . .	VII
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS . . . . .	IX
I. SURVEYING THE SOURCES, DEFINING THE PROBLEM . . . . .	
Primary source materials . . . . .	1—16
Some problems of using letters as linguistic sources . . . . .	2
The parts of the salutation . . . . .	5
Types of <i>salutatio</i> formulas . . . . .	7
	9
II. STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT IN THE LATIN <i>SALUTATIO</i> . . . . .	
Greek antecedents . . . . .	13—55
(1) <i>salutem</i> ( <i>dicit</i> ); oral greetings . . . . .	13
(2) <i>in Domino</i> ( <i>Deo/Christo/etc.</i> ) <i>salutem</i> . . . . .	15
(3) <i>aeternam</i> ( <i>perpetuam/optabilem/etc.</i> ) <i>in Domino salutem</i> . . . . .	22
(4) (a) <i>salutem mittit</i> (or <i>mitto</i> ) (b) <i>salutem dirigit</i> ( <i>destinat/mandat</i> ; or <i>dirigo, etc.</i> ) . . . . .	25
(5) <i>salutem optat</i> ( <i>deposit/improrat/etc.</i> ) . . . . .	31
(6) <i>salutem (vobis) fore optat</i> . . . . .	36
(7) <i>optat</i> + (a) ( <i>inscriptio</i> ) <i>gloriam manere</i> ; (b) ( <i>inscrpitio</i> ) <i>consequi salutem</i> . . . . .	37
(8) ( <i>inscriptio</i> ) <i>nancisci gloriam</i> . . . . .	38
The subsequent history of the independent-infinitive-phrase <i>salutatio</i> . . . . .	41
III. STRUCTURAL CONFUSION IN THE FORMULA COLLECTIONS:	
THE DETACHED <i>SALUTATIO</i> . . . . .	56—68
The repeated dative . . . . .	58
Other separating devices:	
(1) <i>idcirco, enim, igitur</i> . . . . .	60

(2) <i>per hanc epistolam</i> . . . . .	61
(3) <i>illud in primis (prae omnibus/etc.)</i> . . . . .	61
<i>Praesumo, si praesumptio non offendit</i> . . . . .	63
<i>Quasi pro volutus pedibus vestris</i> . . . . .	66
<b>Summary</b> . . . . .	<b>67</b>
<b>IV. THE INFLUENCE OF CLOSING FORMULAS ON THE <i>SALUTATIO</i></b> . . . . .	<b>69—88</b>
Greek parallels: contamination among formula types	69
<i>Bene vale</i> and <i>opto te bene valere</i> . . . . .	71
How contamination proceeds; two minor types . .	72
Closings based on <i>optare</i> . . . . .	75
Bipartite infinitive phrases . . . . .	98
Closings based on an independent subjunctive . .	80
Exchange of stock phrases . . . . .	81
Other borrowings . . . . .	84
Distinctive characteristics of the independent- infinitive-phrase <i>salutatio</i> . . . . .	86
<b>V. THE <i>SALUTATIO</i> IN EPISTOLARY THEORY</b> .	<b>89—109</b>
Latin epistolary theory before the <i>ars dictandi</i> . .	83
Rhetorical theory applied to the letter salutation . .	93
Alberic of Monte Cassino . . . . .	94
Adalbertus Samaritanus: <i>Praecepta dictaminum</i> . .	97
Hugo von Bologna: <i>Rationes dictandi prosaice</i> . .	99
Henricus Francigena: <i>Aurea gemma</i> . . . . .	101
Anonymus: <i>Rationes dictandi</i> . . . . .	105
Continuity of rhetorical tradition . . . . .	107
<i>Captatio benivolentiae</i> in the <i>salutatio</i> . . . . .	109
<b>POSTSCRIPT: SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER RESEARCH</b> . . . . .	.
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b> . . . . .	.
<b>INDEX LOCORUM</b> . . . . .	.
<b>INDEX VERBORUM</b> . . . . .	.