

Contents

Abbreviations	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
Introduction	1
1. Lordship, Land Tenure, and the Early Anglo-Saxon Fyrd	11
Fyrd Service in Early Wessex	11
Fyrd Service in Early Northumbria and Mercia	25
An Excursus on the “Freedom” of the Ceorl in Early and Middle Saxon England	37
2. Bookland and the Origins of the “Common Burdens”	43
3. Royal Lordship and Military Innovation in Alfredian England	58
4. The Growth of Royal Lordship in Tenth-Century England	79
5. Fyrd Service and Hidage	97
6. Book-Right and Military Obligation	116
7. The Anglo-Saxon Milites	132
8. Lords and Retainers in the King’s Host	146
Landed Retainers and Household Warriors	146

King's Men and Mercenaries	161
A Nation in Arms?	175
A Note on the Structure and Organization of Late Saxon Armies	179
Conclusion	185
Statistical Appendix	187
Notes	205
Works Cited	283
Index	305