

Contents

	Page
Author's Notes	ix
About Money	ix
I No Peace Beyond the Line	1
II A Permit to Trade	13
III Echo Beyond the Mexique Bay	31
IV The Duke of Alva's Silver	41
V The Treasure House of the World	58
VI Thank God, Our Voyage is Made!	75
VII To the Great South Sea	93
VIII The Bay of Crisis	104
IX The Boldness of this Low Man	117
X Spill or Save	140
XI New Year's Day at Court	149
XII War for the Atlantic	162
XIII The Damage Done by this Corsair	183
XIV The Wind Commands Me Away	197
XV It is Enough to be Duke of Medina	216
XVI The Force and Flower of a Kingdom	232
XVII Great Expense of Powder and Bullet	245
XVIII The Devil Ships	262
XIX The Pay You Give Soldiers	277
XX Seville is Illuminated	298
XXI Farewell, the Phoenix of Our Age	317

Notes on Sources	325
Appendix I	339
Appendix II	341
Bibliography	343
Index	350

List of Illustrations

Between pages 54 and 55

- 1 Sir John Hawkins
- 2 Lord Burghley
- 3 Prospect of Plymouth

Between pages 70 and 71

- 4 A map of Drake's circumnavigation of the world
- 5 Drake attacking a Spanish treasure ship

Between pages 142 and 143

- 6 A map of the Spice Islands 1594
- 7 A map of Santo Domingo 1589
- 8 The ceremonial barge of the Sultan of Ternate

Between pages 222 and 223

- 9 Sir Francis Drake, aged 53
- 10 A map of Cartagena 1589
- 11 Sir John Norreys
- 12 Dr John Dee
- 13 The Earl of Essex
- 14 Christopher Carleill

Between pages 294 and 295

- 15 Chart of Cadiz
- 16 The *Golden Lion*

Between pages 310 and 311

- 17 Don Pedro Valdes
- 18 Prospect of Nombre de Dios

List of Maps

- | | | |
|---|--|------|
| 1 | Chart of San Juan de Ulua
From a chart of 1841 drawn by Captain
R. F. Cobb | 32 |
| 2 | Isthmus of Panama | 62-3 |
| 3 | Straits of Magellan | 114 |
| 4 | South America and Circumnavigation | 132 |
| 5 | Course of the Armada up-Channel | 248 |
| 6 | The fireship attack
The battle off Gravelines, and the peril of
The Armada on the Banks of Zeeland | 264 |
| 7 | Puerto Rico | 308 |