

Contents

CONTRIBUTORS	vii
WORKING GROUP ON POPULATION GROWTH AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT	ix
COMMITTEE ON POPULATION	x
PREFACE	xi
I FOOD, AGRARIAN SYSTEMS, AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT	
1 Population and Food T.N. Srinivasan	3
2 Population Density and Agricultural Intensification: A Study of the Evolution of Technologies in Tropical Agriculture Prabhu L. Pingali and Hans P. Binswanger	27
3 Population Growth and Agricultural Productivity Yujiro Hayami and Vernon W. Ruttan	57
II LABOR, URBANIZATION, AND THE NONAGRICULTURAL SECTOR	
4 Population Growth, Labor Supply, and Employment in Developing Countries David E. Bloom and Richard B. Freeman	105
5 The Impacts of Urban Population Growth on Urban Labor Markets and the Costs of Urban Service Delivery: A Review Mark R. Montgomery	149
6 Industrialization and Urbanization: International Experience J. Vernon Henderson	189

7	Population and Technical Change in the Manufacturing Sector of Developing Countries Jeffrey James	225
III NATURAL RESOURCES		
8	Natural Resource Scarcity: A Global Survey F. Landis MacKellar and Daniel R. Vining, Jr.	259
9	Natural Resources, Population Growth, and Economic Well-Being Margaret E. Slade	331
IV HUMAN RESOURCES		
10	The Effect of Family Size on Family Welfare: What Do We Know? Elizabeth M. King	373
11	School Expenditures and Enrollments, 1960-80: The Effects of Income, Prices, and Population Growth T. Paul Schultz	413
V MACROECONOMIC ISSUES AND MODELS		
12	The Impact of Population Growth on Economic Growth in Developing Nations: The Evidence from Macroeconomic-Demographic Models Dennis A. Ahlburg	479
13	National Saving Rates and Population Growth: A New Model and New Evidence Andrew Mason	523
14	Trade and Capital Mobility in a World of Diverging Populations Alan V. Deardorff	561
15	Distribution Issues in the Relationship Between Population Growth and Economic Development David Lam	589
VI WELFARE AND ETHICS		
16	The Ethical Foundations of Population Policy Partha Dasgupta	631
17	Externalities and Population Robert J. Willis	661